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(54) Title: DNA SEQUENCES AND PLASMIDS FOR THE PREPARATION OF SUGAR BEET WITH CHANGED SUCROSE CONCENTRATION			
(57) Abstract			
DNA sequences and plasmids are described, that by integration in a plant genome of sugar beet change the sucrose concentration, as well as transgenic plants that by introduction of the DNA sequences of the invention causes changes in sugar concentration.			

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Title: DNA sequences and plasmids for the preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose concentration

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Field of the invention

The present invention relates to DNA sequences and plasmids, containing these DNA sequences, which by integration into the genome of a sugar-beet plant, changes 10 the sugar metabolism of the plant to be changed. The invention also relates to transgenic plants formed with the help of these sequences.

Sucrose is of central importance for the plant and serves 15 many functions. For the long distance transport of photoassimilates and/or energy between various organs in plants, sucrose is almost exclusively used. The sucrose, which is transported in a specific heterotrophic organ, determines the growth and the development of this organ. 20 Thus it is known, e.g. from EP 442 592, that transgenic plants, in which the transport away of the sucrose from the exporting leaves is inhibited by expression of an apoplastic invertase, shows a strong reduction in the growth of e.g. roots or tubers in the case of potato 25 plants. For tobacco plants, the principal importance of sucrose as the central function for the long distance transport of energy carriers within the plant is described (von Schaewen et al, 1990, EMBO J 9: 3033-3044).
30 Further it is also known from EP 455 316 that DNA sequences present on plasmids, after introduction in a plant genome of a potato plant can affect the starch biosynthesis as well altering the amount and composition of the protein in the potato tubers.

Whilst it has been known that a reduction of the amount of sucrose imported in the heterotrophic organs, such as tubers and seeds, leads to loss of yield, it is not known whether an increase in the amount of sucrose in the 5 photosynthetically active parts of the plant, mainly the leaves, leads to a better supply of heterotrophic organs and thus to an increase in yield.

Besides sucrose and/or the hexoses, glucose and fructose, 10 derived from sucrose, have the property of protection of plants against frost damage at low temperatures. Frost damage is one of the main limiting factors in agricultural productivity in the northern hemisphere. Temperatures below freezing lead to the formation of ice crystals. 15 Since the growing ice crystals consist of pure water, water is abstracted from the cells as the temperature falls.

This dehydration has at least two potential damaging 20 results:

1. All dissolved substances within a cell are strongly concentrated and the cell contracts following the loss of water. Highly concentrated salts and organic acids lead to membrane damage.
- 25 2. With rehydration from dew, the previously contracted cells reexpand. The cell membrane also expands again. The volume expansion puts a heavy mechanical load on the membrane.

30 It is thus clear that a freezing/dew cycle can lead to severe membrane damage of the cells and thus to damage to the plant.

35 It thus appears worth trying to hinder the freezing. One

possible strategy is the increased formation of osmotically active substances in the cytosol of plant cells. This should lead to a lowering of the freezing point. Osmotically active substances include sucrose and/or the two hexoses derived from sucrose.

5 The increased formation of sucrose and/or the two hexoses at low temperatures is desirable in the growing plant. Another situation can exist in the harvested parts of a 10 plant, especially in storage.

In relation to the economic aspects, sucrose thus possesses two especially important functions:

- 15 1 as the transport form for the distant transport of photoassimilates,
- 2 as an osmotically active substance with the desirable activity of lowering the freezing point in intact, growing plants.

20 The biosynthesis pathways for the formation of sucrose, either from the primary photosynthesis products (in the leaf) or by breakdown of starch (in the storage organs e.g. of potatoes), are known.

25 It is however, not known how and in what way changes of the carbohydrate concentration in sugar beet can be achieved since it is not possible to use even very similar genes such as for example genes that code for a sucrose synthase, ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase or sucrose 30 phosphate synthase of the potato with satisfactory success for the preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose concentration. An exact analysis and determination of the DNA sequences or sequence fragments for the sugar beet is thus required.

To change the sugar concentration in sugar beet, DNA sequences are now provided which code for the small and large subunit of the ADP glucose pyrophosphorylase, the sucrose synthase and the sucrose phosphate synthase of sugar beet (Seq. ID No 1-4).

These DNA sequences can be introduced into plasmids and in this way combined with steering elements for expression in eukaryotic cells. Such steering elements are on the one hand transcription promoters and on the other hand transcription terminators. Each plasmid comprises:

- a) a suitable promoter which ensures that the coding sequence meets a suitable time point or in the specified developments in the transgenic plant or in determined genes of transgenic plants;
- b) at least a coding sequence for sugar beet that
 - i) is so coupled to the promoter that the formation of an RNA is allowed which is into a protein, whereby the protein demonstrates an enzymatic activity which leads to a change of the sucrose concentration in the plant, or
 - ii) which is so coupled to the promoter that the coding part is read, which leads to the formation of a so-called anti-sense RNA which under-expresses the formation of the protein coded from an endogenous gene in the plant, that is involved in the sucrose biosynthesis;
- 30 and
- c) A non-coding termination sequence that contains the signal for the termination and polyadenylation of the transcript.

The coding sequences named under b) are the sequences that code for the large and small subunit of the ADP glucose pyrophosphorylase, for the sucrose phosphate synthase and for the sucrose synthase of sugar beet.

5

The large subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase has the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No. 1):

CAAAAGAAAA	ACTTCCCATT	TCTACTTCTT	TGCACAATAT	AATTTCCCAC	0050										
CAATTTTCT	TTAAATTTCT	CACTTCATT	TAATCAGTTT	TCAGCAACAT	0100										
TCTGATACTC	GACAACCCAC	TTTCTGTTCT	CCCAAGATTC	CAAACCTCTG	0150										
ATTCTCATTC	CACTAATATT	TTTGCTTATT	TTTTTTCTGG	ATTTAAAGAA	0200										
AAGCT	ATG	GAT	GCA	AGT	GCA	GCA	GCC	ATA	AAT	GTC	AAT	GCC	CAT	0243	
Met	Asp	Ala	Ser	Ala	Ala	Ala	Ile	Asn	Val	Asn	Ala	His			
							5						10		
TTA	ACA	GAA	GTT	GGA	AAG	AAA	CGT	TTT	TTA	GGA	GAG	AGA	ATC	AGT	0288
Leu	Thr	Glu	Val	Gly	Lys	Lys	Arg	Phe	Leu	Gly	Glu	Arg	Ile	Ser	
								15					20		25
CAA	AGT	TTG	AAG	GGT	AAA	GAT	CTG	AGA	GCT	CTG	TTT	TCA	AGA	ACT	0333
Gln	Ser	Leu	Lys	Gly	Lys	Asp	Leu	Arg	Ala	Leu	Phe	Ser	Arg	Thr	
							30					35		40	
GAG	AGC	AAG	GGT	AGA	AAT	GTC	AAT	AAA	CCT	GGG	GTT	GCA	TTT	TCT	0378
Glu	Ser	Lys	Gly	Arg	Asn	Val	Asn	Lys	Pro	Gly	Val	Ala	Phe	Ser	
							45					50		55	
GTT	CTC	ACC	TCA	GAT	TTT	AAT	CAA	AGT	GTT	AAA	GAA	TCT	TTG	AAA	0423
Val	Leu	Thr	Ser	Asp	Phe	Asn	Gln	Ser	Val	Lys	Glu	Ser	Leu	Lys	
							60					65		70	

TAT GAG CCA GCA TTA TTT GAA TCT CCA AAA GCT GAC CCA AAA AAT 0468
Tyr Glu Pro Ala Leu Phe Glu Ser Pro Lys Ala Asp Pro Lys Asn
75 80 85

GTG GCT GCA ATT GTG CTG GGT GGT GCT GGG ACT CGC CTC TTT 0513
Val Ala Ala Ile Val Leu Gly Gly Ala Gly Thr Arg Leu Phe
90 95 100

CCT CTT ACT AGC AGG AGA GCT AAG CCA GCA GTG CCA ATT GGA GGG 0558
Pro Leu Thr Ser Arg Arg Ala Lys Pro Ala Val Pro Ile Gly Gly
105 110 115

TGT TAC AGG CTG ATT GAT GTG CCT ATG AGC AAC TGC ATC AAC AGT 0603
Cys Tyr Arg Leu Ile Asp Val Pro Met Ser Asn Cys Ile Asn Ser
120 125 130

GGC ATT AGA AAG ATT TTC ATT CTT ACC CAG TTC AAT TCG TTT TCG 0648
Gly Ile Arg Lys Ile Phe Ile Leu Thr Gln Phe Asn Ser Phe Ser
135 140 145

CTT AAT CGT CAT CTT GCT CGA ACC TAT AAT TTT GGA GAT GGT GTG 0693
Leu Asn Arg His Leu Ala Arg Thr Tyr Asn Phe Gly Asp Gly Val
150 155 160

AAT TTT GGG GAT GGC TTT GTG GAG GTT TTT GCT GCT ACA CAA ACA 0738
Asn Phe Gly Asp Gly Phe Val Glu Val Phe Ala Ala Thr Gln Thr
165 170 175

CCT GGA GAA TCA GGA AAG AAA TGG TTC CAG GGC ACC GCT GAT GCA 0783
Pro Gly Glu Ser Gly Lys Lys Trp Phe Gln Gly Thr Ala Asp Ala
180 185 190

GTA AGA CAG TTT TTC TGG GCA TTT GAG GAT TCC AAA TCC AAG GAT 0828
Val Arg Gln Phe Phe Trp Ala Phe Glu Asp Ser Lys Ser Lys Asp
195 200 205

GTC GAG CAT ATA GTT ATT TTA TCC GGT GAT CAT CTT TAC CGA ATG 0873
Val Glu His Ile Val Ile Leu Ser Gly Asp His Leu Tyr Arg Met
210 215 220

GAT TAC ATG AGT TTT TGG CAG AAG CAC ATT GAC ACC AAT GCT GAT 0918
Asp Tyr Met Ser Phe Trp Gln Lys His Ile Asp Thr Asn Ala Asp
225 230 235

ATT ACA GTG TCA TGC ATA CCC ATG GAT GAC AGC CGT GCA TCG GAT 0963
Ile Thr Val Ser Cys Ile Pro Met Asp Asp Ser Arg Ala Ser Asp
240 245 250

TAT GGG CTG ATG AAG ATT GAT CAC ACT GGA CGC ATT GTC CAT TTT 1008
Tyr Gly Leu Met Lys Ile Asp His Thr Gly Arg Ile Val His Phe
255 260 265

GCA GAA AAA CCC AAG GGT TCT GAT CTA ACA GCA ATG CAA GTA GAT 1053
Ala Glu Lys Pro Lys Gly Ser Asp Leu Thr Ala Met Gln Val Asp
270 275 280

ACA ACT GTT CTT GGG CTC TCT GAC CTT GAA GCT ATG TCA AAT CCA 1098
Thr Thr Val Leu Gly Leu Ser Asp Leu Glu Ala Met Ser Asn Pro
285 290 295

TAT ATT GCA TCA ATG GGT GTT TAT GTC TTT CGA ACG GAT GTT CTT 1143
Tyr Ile Ala Ser Met Gly Val Tyr Val Phe Arg Thr Asp Val Leu
300 305 310

ATG GAG CTT CTC AAT CGA AAA TAC CCT TCA AGC AAT GAT TTT GGC 1188
Met Glu Leu Leu Asn Arg Lys Tyr Pro Ser Ser Asn Asp Phe Gly
315 320 325

TCT GAG ATT ATT CCT TCA GCT GTA GGA GAG TCT AAT GTT CAG GCA 1233
Ser Glu Ile Ile Pro Ser Ala Val Gly Glu Ser Asn Val Gln Ala
330 335 340

TAT CTA TTT AAT GAC TAC TGG GAG GAT ATC GGA ACC ATA AAG TCT 1278
Tyr Leu Phe Asn Asp Tyr Trp Glu Asp Ile Gly Thr Ile Lys Ser
345 350 355

TTC TTT GAT TCC AAT TTG GCC CTT ACA CAA CAG CCT CCC AAG TTT 1323
Phe Phe Asp Ser Asn Leu Ala Leu Thr Gln Gln Pro Pro Lys Phe
360 365 370

GAA TTC TAC GAT CCA AAA ACA CCT TTT TAT ACA TCT GCA AGA TTT 1368
Glu Phe Tyr Asp Pro Lys Thr Pro Phe Tyr Thr Ser Ala Arg Phe
375 380 385

CTG CCT CCT ACA AAA GTC GAC AGG TGC AAG ATT GTC GAT TCC ATT 1413
Leu Pro Pro Thr Lys Val Asp Arg Cys Lys Ile Val Asp Ser Ile
390 395 400

GTA TCC CAT GGT TGT TTT CTA CAG GAG TCT AGC ATC CAA CAT TCC 1458
Val Ser His Gly Cys Phe Leu Gln Glu Ser Ser Ile Gln His Ser
405 410 415

ATT GTT GGT GTT CGC TCA AGA TTA GAG TCC GGG GTT GAG TTC CAG 1503
Ile Val Gly Val Arg Ser Arg Leu Glu Ser Gly Val Glu Phe Gln
420 425 430

GAC ACC ATG ATG ATG GGC GCA GAT TAC TAT CAA ACT GAA TCA GAA 1548
Asp Thr Met Met Met Gly Ala Asp Tyr Tyr Gln Thr Glu Ser Glu
435 440 445

ATT GCT TCT CTG CTT GCT GAG GGA AAG GTT CCT GTT GGT GTC GGA 1593
Ile Ala Ser Leu Leu Ala Glu Gly Lys Val Pro Val Gly Val Gly
450 455 460

CAG AAT ACC AAA ATA AAG AAT TGC ATA ATT GAC AAG AAC GCC AAA 1638
Gln Asn Thr Lys Ile Lys Asn Cys Ile Ile Asp Lys Asn Ala Lys
465 470 475

ATT GGA AAA GAT GTG GTA ATC GCA AAC ACG GAT GGT GTT GAG GAA 1683
Ile Gly Lys Asp Val Val Ile Ala Asn Thr Asp Gly Val Glu Glu
480 485 490

10

GCA GAT AGA CCA AAT GAA GGC TTT TAC ATC AGG TCG GGC ATT ACC 1728
 Ala Asp Arg Pro Asn Glu Gly Phe Tyr Ile Arg Ser Gly Ile Thr
 495 500 505

ATC ATT TTG AAG AAC GCA ACC ATA CAA GAC GGT CTT GTG ATT TAG 1773
 Ile Ile Leu Lys Asn Ala Thr Ile Gln Asp Gly Leu Val Ile End
 510 515 520

ATTTAACAT AACCTCATTA GAAAGAAATA ATTTGCATG ATTCCTTTT 1823

CATGTAACCT AAACTGGCTA AACCAACGAGG TTTTCTCATC TGTATATATA 1873

ATATGTCTAT AACTATGGAT AATCTTAATA AAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA 1923

A 1924

The small subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphalase has
 the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No. 2):

GG ATA ACT GTG CCA TCA ACC TCC TCA AAG AAC CTC CAA AAT AGC 0044
 Ile Thr Val Pro Ser Thr Ser Ser Lys Asn Leu Gln Asn Ser
 5 10

CTC GCA TTC TCC TCT TCT CTC TCC GGC GAC AAA ATT CAA ACG 0089
 Leu Ala Phe Ser Ser Ser Ser Leu Ser Gly Asp Lys Ile Gln Thr
 15 20 25

ACG TCA TTT CTC AAC CGC CGA TAT TGT AGA ATC TCT TCT AGA GCT 0134
 Thr Ser Phe Leu Asn Arg Arg Tyr Cys Arg Ile Ser Ser Arg Ala
 30 35 40

11

CCG ATT GTT GTC TCT CCC AAA GCT GTT TCT GAT TCT AAG AAT TCG	0179
Pro Ile Val Val Ser Pro Lys Ala Val Ser Asp Ser Lys Asn Ser	
45 50 55	
CAG ACT TGT CTT GAC CCT GAA GCC AGC CGT AGT GTT CTT GGT ATT	0224
Gln Thr Cys Leu Asp Pro Glu Ala Ser Arg Ser Val Leu Gly Ile	
60 65 70	
ATA CTT GGA GGT GGT GCT GGT ACA CGT CTT TAC CCG TTG ACT AAG	0269
Ile Leu Gly Gly Ala Gly Thr Arg Leu Tyr Pro Leu Thr Lys	
75 80 85	
AAG AGA GCC AAA CCA GCC GTG CCA CTC GGT GCT AAT TAT AGG CTT	0314
Lys Arg Ala Lys Pro Ala Val Pro Leu Gly Ala Asn Tyr Arg Leu	
90 95 100	
ATT GAT ATC CCA GTG AGC AAT TGT TTG AAC AGT AAT ATT TCC AAA	0359
Ile Asp Ile Pro Val Ser Asn Cys Leu Asn Ser Asn Ile Ser Lys	
105 110 110	
ATA TAT GTT CTT ACA CAA TTC AAT TCT GCT TCT CTG AAT CGT CAT	0404
Ile Tyr Val Leu Thr Gln Phe Asn Ser Ala Ser Leu Asn Arg His	
115 120 125	
CTT TCG CGG GCA TAT GCT AGC AAC ATG GGA GGA TAC AAA AAT GAG	0449
Leu Ser Arg Ala Tyr Ala Ser Asn Met Gly Gly Tyr Lys Asn Glu	
130 135 140	
GGG TTT GTA GAA GTT CTT GCT GCT CAG CAA AGT CCA GAG AAT CCA	0494
Gly Phe Val Glu Val Leu Ala Ala Gln Gln Ser Pro Glu Asn Pro	
145 150 155	

12

AAC TGG TTT CAG GGT ACA GCT GAT GCT GTT AGG CAA TAT CTG TGG	0539	
Asn Trp Phe Gln Gly Thr Ala Asp Ala Val Arg Gln Tyr Leu Trp		
160	165	170
CTT TTC GAA GAG CAC AAT GTT CTT GAG TAC TTG ATT CTT GCT GGT	0584	
Leu Phe Glu Glu His Asn Val Leu Glu Tyr Leu Ile Leu Ala Gly		
175	180	185
GAC CAT TTG TAT CGA ATG GAT TAT GAA AGA TTT GTC CAA GCT CAC	0629	
Asp His Leu Tyr Arg Met Asp Tyr Glu Arg Phe Val Gln Ala His		
190	195	200
AGA GAA ACT GAT GCA GAC ATT ACT GTT GCT GCA TTG CCA ATG GAT	0674	
Arg Glu Thr Asp Ala Asp Ile Thr Val Ala Ala Leu Pro Met Asp		
205	210	215
GAA AAG CGT GCT ACT GCA TTT GGT TTG ATG AAA ATT GAT GAA GAA	0719	
Glu Lys Arg Ala Thr Ala Phe Gly Leu Met Lys Ile Asp Glu Glu		
220	225	230
GGA AGA ATT ATT GAG TTT GCC GAG AAA CCG AAA GGA GAA CAA TTG	0764	
Gly Arg Ile Ile Glu Phe Ala Glu Lys Pro Lys Gly Glu Gln Leu		
235	240	245
AAA GCT ATG AAG GTT GAT ACC ACA ATC CTG GGT CTG GAC GAT GAG	0809	
Lys Ala Met Lys Val Asp Thr Thr Ile Leu Gly Leu Asp Asp Glu		
250	255	260

13

AGA GCA AAA GAA ATG CCA TTC ATA GCC AGC ATG GGC ATA TAT GTT 0854
Arg Ala Lys Glu Met Pro Phe Ile Ala Ser Met Gly Ile Tyr Val
265 270 275

ATT AGC AAA GAT GTA ATG CTT AAT CTG CTT CGG GAG CAA TTT CCT 0899
Ile Ser Lys Asp Val Met Leu Asn Leu Leu Arg Glu Gln Phe Pro
280 285 290

GGT GCT AAT GAT TTT GGA AGT GAA GTT ATT CCA GGC GCC ACT TCC 0944
Gly Ala Asn Asp Phe Gly Ser Glu Val Ile Pro Gly Ala Thr Ser
295 300 305

ATA GGG TTG AGA GTC CAA GCT TAT TTG TAT GAT GGT TAC TGG GAG 0989
Ile Gly Leu Arg Val Gln Ala Tyr Leu Tyr Asp Gly Tyr Trp Glu
310 315 320

GAT ATT GGT ACC ATT GAA GCT TTT TAC AAT GCT AAC TTG GGA ATC 1034
Asp Ile Gly Thr Ile Glu Ala Phe Tyr Asn Ala Asn Leu Gly Ile
325 330 335

ACC AAA AAG CCG GTG CCA GAT TTT AGC TTC TAT GAT CGT TCA TCT 1079
Thr Lys Lys Pro Val Pro Asp Phe Ser Phe Tyr Asp Arg Ser Ser
340 345 350

CCA ATT TAT ACA CAA CCT CGG TAT TTG CCT CCT TCA AAG ATG CTT 1124
Pro Ile Tyr Thr Gln Pro Arg Tyr Leu Pro Pro Ser Lys Met Leu
355 360 365

14

GAT	GCT	GAT	ATA	ACT	GAC	AGC	GTC	ATC	GGT	GAA	GGC	TGT	GTT	ATT	1169
Asp	Ala	Asp	Ile	Thr	Asp	Ser	Val	Ile	Gly	Glu	Gly	Cys	Val	Ile	
370				375						380					
AAG	AAC	TGT	AAG	ATT	CAT	CAT	TCT	GTT	ATC	GGA	CTT	CGA	TCT	TGT	1214
Lys	Asn	Cys	Lys	Ile	His	His	Ser	Val	Ile	Gly	Leu	Arg	Ser	Cys	
385					390					395					
ATC	TCG	GAG	GGT	GCA	ATC	ATT	GAG	GAC	ACA	CTG	TTG	ATG	GGA	GCT	1259
Ile	Ser	Glu	Gly	Ala	Ile	Ile	Glu	Asp	Thr	Leu	Leu	Met	Gly	Ala	
400					405					410					
GAT	TAT	TAT	GAG	ACT	GAT	GCT	GAT	CGG	AAA	TTC	CTG	GCT	GCT	AAG	1304
Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Glu	Thr	Asp	Ala	Asp	Arg	Lys	Phe	Leu	Ala	Ala	Lys	
415					420					425					
GGT	AGT	GTA	CCT	ATT	GGA	ATT	GGG	AAT	GCA	CGT	ATT	GGG	GAT	GAT	1349
Gly	Ser	Val	Pro	Ile	Gly	Ile	Gly	Asn	Ala	Arg	Ile	Gly	Asp	Asp	
430					435					440					
GTC	AAG	ATT	ATC	AAC	AGT	GAC	AAT	GTA	CAA	GAA	GCA	GCA	AGA	GAA	1394
Val	Lys	Ile	Ile	Asn	Ser	Asp	Asn	Val	Gln	Glu	Ala	Ala	Arg	Glu	
445					450					455					
ACA	GAC	GGA	TAC	TTC	ATA	AAG	AGC	GGA	ATA	GTC	ACT	ATA	ATC	AAG	1439
Thr	Asp	Gly	Tyr	Phe	Ile	Lys	Ser	Gly	Ile	Val	Thr	Ile	Ile	Lys	
460						465					470				

15

GAC GCC ATG ATT CCA AGT GGA ACT GTA ATC TAG AAATGGAGCA 1482
 Asp Ala Met Ile Pro Ser Gly Thr Val Ile End
 475 480 485

TATAATAAAAT ATCACTGCCT ATTTACAGTA CCTATCTGAG TCTCCACCA 1532
 TGACCCTTG ATTCAATCTT TTAGTTATGT AAATATTTT GGCTTTGCG 1582
 ATTTGCCAT AAATTTGAAG AAGCGAGGAT TCAGGGACGA TAGTGCTATG 1632
 AATTGGAAGA AAGGATTGG CGGATATCTT TGTAAAGACA TTTTGACTAC 1682
 TGGGCACTAA AAATTTGGTA ATGCTATACC AAAATATATA AAAAGATCTT 1732
 GCTGGGTTTT GGTAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA A 1763

The sucrose phosphate - synthase has the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No. 3):

GGGCTGCAGG GAAGCTCTGA ACTTCAAAA ATG GCG GGA AAT GAT 0044
 Met Ala Gly Asn Asp
 5

TGG ATA AAC AGT TAT TTA GAG GCA ATT CTG GAT GTG GGT CCA GGA 0089
 Trp Ile Asn Ser Tyr Leu Glu Ala Ile Leu Asp Val Gly Pro Gly
 10 15 20

CTT GAT GAT GCA AAA TCA TCT TTG CTT TTG AGA GAA AGA GGC AGG 0134
 Leu Asp Asp Ala Lys Ser Ser Leu Leu Leu Arg Glu Arg Gly Arg
 25 30 35

TTT AGT CCT ACT CGT TAC TTT GTT GAA GAA GTT ATC ACT GGT TTT 0179
 Phe Ser Pro Thr Arg Tyr Phe Val Glu Glu Val Ile Thr Gly Phe
 40 45 50

16

GAT GAA ACC GAC CTT CAT CGT TCA TGG GTT CGG GCA CAA GCA ACA 0224
Asp Glu Thr Asp Leu His Arg Ser Trp Val Arg Ala Gln Ala Thr
55 60 65

AGG AGT CCT CAA GAG AGG AAT ACT AGA TTG GAG AAC ATG TGT TGG 0269
Arg Ser Pro Gln Glu Arg Asn Thr Arg Leu Glu Asn Met Cys Trp
70 75 80

AGA ATT TGG AAT TTG GCT CGT CAG AAG CAG CTT GAG AAT GAA 0314
Arg Ile Trp Asn Leu Ala Arg Gln Lys Lys Gln Leu Glu Asn Glu
85 90 95

GAA GCT CAG CGG AAG ACA AAA CGT CGT ATG GAG CTT GAG AGG GGT 0359
Glu Ala Gln Arg Lys Thr Lys Arg Arg Met Glu Leu Glu Arg Gly
100 105 110

CGT CGA GAA GCA ACT GCT GAT ATG TCG GAG GAC TTA TCA GAA GGC 0404
Arg Arg Glu Ala Thr Ala Asp Met Ser Glu Asp Leu Ser Glu Gly
115 120 125

GAA AAG GAC ATT TCA GCT CAT GGT GAT AGC ACC CGT CCT AGA TTG 0449
Glu Lys Asp Ile Ser Ala His Gly Asp Ser Thr Arg Pro Arg Leu
130 135 140

CCA AGA ATA AAT TCT CTT GAT GCT ATG GAG ACA TGG ATT AGT CAA 0494
Pro Arg Ile Asn Ser Leu Asp Ala Met Glu Thr Trp Ile Ser Gln
145 150 155

CAA AAG GAA AAA AAA CTC TAC CTT GTT TTG ATA AGT CTT CAT GGT 0539
Gln Lys Glu Lys Lys Leu Tyr Leu Val Leu Ile Ser Leu His Gly
160 165 170

17

TTG ATA CGA GGT GAA AAC ATG GAA CTT GGC CGT GAT TCT GAT ACT 0584
Leu Ile Arg Gly Glu Asn Met Glu Leu Gly Arg Asp Ser Asp Thr
175 180 185

GGT GGT CAG GTT AAG TAT GTG GTT GAG CTT GCA AGG GCT CTA GGT 0629
Gly Gly Gln Val Lys Tyr Val Val Glu Leu Ala Arg Ala Leu Gly
190 195 200

TCG ATG CCA GGT GTT TAT AGA GTT GAT TTG CTA ACT AGG CAA GTT 0674
Ser Met Pro Gly Val Tyr Arg Val Asp Leu Leu Thr Arg Gln Val
205 210 215

TCA TCT CCT GAC GTG GAT TGG AGT TAT GGG GAG CCT ACT GAG ATG 0719
Ser Ser Pro Asp Val Asp Trp Ser Tyr Gly Glu Pro Thr Glu Met
220 225 230

CTG AAT CCA AGG GAT TCC AAT GGT TTT GAT GAT GAT GAT GAA 0764
Leu Asn Pro Arg Asp Ser Asn Gly Phe Asp Asp Asp Asp Glu
235 240 245

ATG GGA GAG AGT AGT GGT GCT TAC ATT GTT CGT ATA CCA TTT GGG 0809
Met Gly Glu Ser Ser Gly Ala Tyr Ile Val Arg Ile Pro Phe Gly
250 255 260

CCG AGG GAT AAG TAT ATC GCA AAA GAA GAG CTT TGG CCC TAT ATT 0854
Pro Arg Asp Lys Tyr Ile Ala Lys Glu Glu Leu Trp Pro Tyr Ile
265 270 275

18

CCT GAA TTT GTT GAT GGT GCT CTA AAC CAC ATA GTT CAA ATG TCC 0899
Pro Glu Phe Val Asp Gly Ala Leu Asn His Ile Val Gln Met Ser
280 285 290

AAA GTT TTA GGT GAG CAA ATT GGT AGC GGG GAA ACA GTT TGG CCA 0944
Lys Val Leu Gly Glu Gln Ile Gly Ser Gly Glu Thr Val Trp Pro
295 300 305

GTT GCC ATT CAT GGA CAT TAT GCT GAT GCT GGT GAT TCT GCT GCT 0989
Val Ala Ile His Gly His Tyr Ala Asp Ala Gly Asp Ser Ala Ala
310 315 320

CTT CTT TCT GGT GGC CTA AAT GTT CCA ATG CTT TTA ACG GGG CAT 1034
Leu Leu Ser Gly Gly Leu Asn Val Pro Met Leu Leu Thr Gly His
325 330 335

TCT CTT GGC CGA GAC AAG TTA GAG CAG CTC CTC AAA CAG GGT CGA 1079
Ser Leu Gly Arg Asp Lys Leu Glu Gln Leu Leu Lys Gln Gly Arg
340 345 350

ATG TCT AAA GAT GAC ATA AAC AAT ACA TAC AAA ATA ATG CGT AGG 1124
Met Ser Lys Asp Asp Ile Asn Asn Thr Tyr Lys Ile Met Arg Arg
355 360 365

ATA GAA GCC GAA GAG TTA TCA CTT GAT GCC TCT GAG ATA GTC ATA 1169
Ile Glu Ala Glu Glu Leu Ser Leu Asp Ala Ser Glu Ile Val Ile
370 375 380

19

ACT AGT ACA AGA CAA GAA ATA GAA GAG CAA TGG CAC CTC TAT GAT 1214
Thr Ser Thr Arg Gln Glu Ile Glu Glu Gln Trp His Leu Tyr Asp
385 390 395

GGG TTT GAT CCT GTG CTA GAA CGT AAA CTC CGT GCT AGG ATG AAG 1259
Gly Phe Asp Pro Val Leu Glu Arg Lys Leu Arg Ala Arg Met Lys
400 405 410

CGT GGT GTA AGC TGT TAT GGA AGG TTC ATG CCC CGG ATG GTT GTT 1304
Arg Gly Val Ser Cys Tyr Gly Arg Phe Met Pro Arg Met Val Val
415 420 425

ATT CCT CCT GGA ATG GAA TTC AAT CAT ATT GTT CCA CAT GAG GGT 1349
Ile Pro Pro Gly Met Glu Phe Asn His Ile Val Pro His Glu Gly
430 435 440

GAT ATG GAT GGT GAA ACA GAA GAA ACT GAA GAG CAT CCT ACA TCA 1394
Asp Met Asp Gly Glu Thr Glu Glu Thr Glu Glu His Pro Thr Ser
445 450 455

CCT GAT CCA CCT ATC TGG GCT GAG ATT ATG CGC TTC TTT TCT AAA 1439
Pro Asp Pro Pro Ile Trp Ala Glu Ile Met Arg Phe Phe Ser Lys
460 465 470

CCA AGG AAG CCA ATG ATA CTT GCC CTT GCT AGG CCT GAC CCG AAG 1484
Pro Arg Lys Pro Met Ile Leu Ala Leu Ala Arg Pro Asp Pro Lys
475 480 485

20

AAG AAT ATC ACG ACT TTG GTC AAA GCA TTT GGA GAA TGC CGT CCA 1529
Lys Asn Ile Thr Thr Leu Val Lys Ala Phe Gly Glu Cys Arg Pro
490 495 500

CTA AGG GAG CTA GCT AAT CTT ACT CTT ATA ATG GGT AAC CGA GAT 1574
Leu Arg Glu Leu Ala Asn Leu Thr Leu Ile Met Gly Asn Arg Asp
505 510 515

GGT ATT GAC GAG ATG TCA AGC ACC AGT TCT TCA GTT CTC CTG TCA 1619
Gly Ile Asp Glu Met Ser Ser Thr Ser Ser Val Leu Leu Ser
520 525 530

GTG CTT AAG CTA ATT GAT CAA TAC GAC CTT TAT GGT CAA GTA GCA 1664
Val Leu Lys Leu Ile Asp Gln Tyr Asp Leu Tyr Gly Gln Val Ala
535 540 545

TAC CCC AAA CAT CAC AAG CAA GCT GAT GTT CCT GAG ATT TAT CGT 1709
Tyr Pro Lys His His Lys Gln Ala Asp Val Pro Glu Ile Tyr Arg
550 555 600

TTG GCA GCA AAG ACA AAG GGA GTC TTT ATT AAT CCA GCT TTT ATT 1754
Leu Ala Ala Lys Thr Lys Gly Val Phe Ile Asn Pro Ala Phe Ile
605 610 615

GAG CCA TTT GGG CTG ACT CTA ATA GAG GCA GCA GCT CAT GGT TTA 1799
Glu Pro Phe Gly Leu Thr Leu Ile Glu Ala Ala Ala His Gly Leu
620 625 630

21

CCG ATG GTT GCT ACG AAA AAT GGA GGC CCT GTT GAT ATC CAG AGG 1844
Pro Met Val Ala Thr Lys Asn Gly Gly Pro Val Asp Ile Gln Arg
635 640 645

GTC CTT GAT AAT GGT CTT CTT GTG GAT CCT CAT GAG CAG CAG TCT 1889
Val Leu Asp Asn Gly Leu Leu Val Asp Pro His Glu Gln Gln Ser
650 655 660

ATT GCT ACT GCT TTG CTG AAG CTT GTT GCT GAT AAG CAA CTA TGG 1934
Ile Ala Thr Ala Leu Leu Lys Leu Val Ala Asp Lys Gln Leu Trp
665 670 675

ACA AAA TGC CAG CAA AAT GGA CTG AAA AAT ATT CAT CTC TAC TCT 1979
Thr Lys Cys Gln Gln Asn Gly Leu Lys Asn Ile His Leu Tyr Ser
680 685 690

TGG CCA GAG CAT TCG AAG ACA TAC CTA TCT CGA ATA GCC AGT TCG 2024
Trp Pro Glu His Ser Lys Thr Tyr Leu Ser Arg Ile Ala Ser Ser
695 700 705

AGA CAA AGG CAA CCA CAG TGG CAA AGA AGT AGT GAT GAA GGG CTT 2069
Arg Gln Arg Gln Pro Gln Trp Gln Arg Ser Ser Asp Glu Gly Leu
710 715 720

GAC AAT CAA GAG CCT GAA TCT CCA AGT GAT TCT TTA AGA GAT ATA 2114
Asp Asn Gln Glu Pro Glu Ser Pro Ser Asp Ser Leu Arg Asp Ile
725 730 735

22

AAG GAT ATA TCT CTA AAC CTT GAA GTT CTC GTT AGA CCG GAG AAA 2159
Lys Asp Ile Ser Leu Asn Leu Glu Val Leu Val Arg Pro Glu Lys
740 745 750

AGG GTG AAG ACG TTG AAA ATC TTG GGA TTG ATG ACA AAA GCA AAT 2204
Arg Val Lys Thr Leu Lys Ile Leu Gly Leu Met Thr Lys Ala Asn
755 760 765

TCG AGA ATG CTG TTA TGT TCA TGG TCT AAT GGT GTC CAT AAG ATG 2249
Ser Arg Met Leu Leu Cys Ser Trp Ser Asn Gly Val His Lys Met
770 775 780

CTT CGG AAG GCT CGG TTC TCT GAC AAA GTA GAT CAG GCT TCT AGT 2294
Leu Arg Lys Ala Arg Phe Ser Asp Lys Val Asp Gin Ala Ser Ser
785 790 795

AAA TAT CCA GCA TTT AGG AGG AGA AAA CTT ATA TAT GTT ATT GCT 2339
Lys Tyr Pro Ala Phe Arg Arg Arg Lys Leu Ile Tyr Val Ile Ala
800 805 810

GTA GAC GGG GAT TAT GAA GAT GGA CTT TTT GAT ATT GTT CGG AGG 2384
Val Asp Gly Asp Tyr Glu Asp Gly Leu Phe Asp Ile Val Arg Arg
815 820 825

ATA TTT GAT GCT GCT GGC AAG GAG AAG ATT GAA GGT TCC ATC GGG 2429
Ile Phe Asp Ala Ala Gly Lys Glu Lys Ile Glu Gly Ser Ile Gly
830 835 840

23

TTT ATA TTG TCA ACA TCC TAT TCT ATG CCC GAA ATT CAG AAC TAT 2474
Phe Ile Leu Ser Thr Ser Tyr Ser Met Pro Glu Ile Gln Asn Tyr
845 850 855

TTG CTA TCA AAA GGC TTC AAT CTT CAT GAT TTT GAT GCA TAT ATA 2519
Leu Leu Ser Lys Gly Phe Asn Leu His Asp Phe Asp Ala Tyr Ile
860 865 870

TGC AAC AGT GGG AGT GAG TTG TAC TAT TCA TCT TTG AAC TCA GAG 2564
Cys Asn Ser Gly Ser Glu Leu Tyr Tyr Ser Ser Leu Asn Ser Glu
875 880 885

GAG AGT AAT ATT ATA GCA GAT TCA GAT TAC CAT TCA CAC ATA GAG 2609
Glu Ser Asn Ile Ile Ala Asp Ser Asp Tyr His Ser His Ile Glu
890 895 900

TAC AGA TGG GGT GGA GAA GGC CTT AGA AGG ACT TTG CTT CGC TGG 2654
Tyr Arg Trp Gly Gly Glu Leu Arg Arg Thr Leu Leu Arg Trp
905 910 915

GCA GCT TCC ATC ACA GAA AAA AAT GGT GAA AAC GAA GAA CAG GTT 2699
Ala Ala Ser Ile Thr Glu Lys Asn Gly Glu Asn Glu Glu Gln Val
920 925 930

ATT ACT GAA GAT GAA GAA GTT TCT ACG GGT TAT TGC TTT GCG TTT 2744
Ile Thr Glu Asp Glu Glu Val Ser Thr Gly Tyr Cys Phe Ala Phe
935 940 945

24

AAA ATA AAG AAC CAA AAT AAG GTT CCC CCT ACG AAG GAG CTC CGC 2789
Lys Ile Lys Asn Gln Asn Lys Val Pro Pro Thr Lys Glu Leu Arg
950 955 960

AAG TCA ATG AGG ATT CAA GCT CTT CGT TGC CAT GTG ATT TAC TGT 2834
Lys Ser Met Arg Ile Gln Ala Leu Arg Cys His Val Ile Tyr Cys
965 970 975

CAG AAC GGA TCT AAA ATG AAT GTG ATT CCA GTA CTA GCA TCC CGT 2879
Gln Asn Gly Ser Lys Met Asn Val Ile Pro Val Leu Ala Ser Arg
980 985 990

TCT CAA GCC CTC AGG TAT CTT TAT GTT CGT TGG GGA GTT GAG TTG 2924
Ser Gln Ala Leu Arg Tyr Leu Tyr Val Arg Trp Gly Val Glu Leu
995 1000 1005

TCG AAG ATG GTT GTC TTT GTT GGA GAA TGT GGT GAC ACA GAT TAT 2969
Ser Lys Met Val Val Phe Val Gly Glu Cys Gly Asp Thr Asp Tyr
1010 1015 1020

GAA GGC TTG CTT GGC GGG GTC CAT AAA ACC GTA ATA CTG AAG GGA 3014
Glu Gly Leu Leu Gly Val His Lys Thr Val Ile Leu Lys Gly
1025 1030 1035

GTC TCC AAC ACT GCT TTA AGG TCT CTC CAT GCC AAC AGA AGT TAC 3059
Val Ser Asn Thr Ala Leu Arg Ser Leu His Ala Asn Arg Ser Tyr
1040 1045 1050

25

CCT CTT TCA CAT GTC GTG TCG CTT GAC AGC CCC AAT ATT GGC GAG 3104
 Pro Leu Ser His Val Val Ser Leu Asp Ser Pro Asn Ile Gly Glu
 1055 1060 1065

GTG AGC AAA GGG TGC AGC AGC TCC GAG ATC CAG TCC ATC GTC ACA 3149
 Val Ser Lys Gly Cys Ser Ser Ser Glu Ile Gln Ser Ile Val Thr
 1070 1075 1080

AAA CTC TCC AAA GCT TAA TCAGATATCT GCTGCTTTCT TTTGGGTAAG 3197
 Lys Leu Ser Lys Ala End
 1085

CAAGGTTTCA TCTTATATGA TTATATCATA AGATACTATA TAAGCACCTT 3247

ATTGGTAAGT CAGTCCCATA ATAATAATGT ACTTCAGAAC CACAATACTT 3297

AAAAGTTGGT TCAGTAGTGA TTAGTCTCAT AATAATCATA TAATTACACA 3347

TCCGCTGTTA ACTAGTGGTA ATATCTAAGC TCAACAATAA AGATGTAAAA 3397

TGCTAGTATG GAAATGAATT GCTAGCTGTT GATCTCTTTC CCTTTATTCT 3447

GTATTATTTC TTTCCTCATC TCATGTAAAA ACAATTTCT GAAGGTGTAC 3497

AGTTTTTCC CCTTATATAT CTGTATTATT TCTACTATTT TTTGTTGTA 3547

AGAATATCCT CTCATCGAGG AGTGATAATT AAATAACCGG CTTGCTAAAT 3597

ATAAAAGCTTA TTTCGAGTTAA AAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA 3635

26

The sucrose-synthase has the following nucleotide sequence
(Seq. ID No. 4):

CT GCA GGA GGG AAA CAA ATT CTT AGC GAT GGC CCG TTT AGC GAA	0044
Ala Gly Gly Lys Gln Ile Leu Ser Asp Gly Pro Phe Ser Glu	
5	10
GTT CTT AGG TCT GCT CAG GAA GCA ATA GTT GTT CCT CCC TTT GTT	0089
Val Leu Arg Ser Ala Gln Glu Ala Ile Val Val Pro Pro Phe Val	
15	20
25	
GCT ATA GCA GTC CGT CCA AGA CCT GGA GTT TGG GAA TAT GTT CGT	0134
Ala Ile Ala Val Arg Pro Arg Pro Gly Val Trp Glu Tyr Val Arg	
30	35
40	
GTT AAT GTC TCT GAA CTG AAT GTG GAG CAG CTA ACT GTG TCT GAG	0179
Val Asn Val Ser Glu Leu Asn Val Glu Gln Leu Thr Val Ser Glu	
45	50
55	
TAT CTC CAT TTC AAG GAA GAA CTT GTG GAT GGA AAG GCT GAT GAC	0224
Tyr Leu His Phe Lys Glu Glu Leu Val Asp Gly Lys Ala Asp Asp	
60	65
70	
CAC TAT GTG CTT GAG CTT GAT TTC GAG CCT TTT AAT GAA TCA GTT	0269
His Tyr Val Leu Glu Leu Asp Phe Glu Pro Phe Asn Glu Ser Val	
75	80
85	
CCA CGT CCA ACT CGC TCT TCA TCA ATT GGT AAT GGT GTT CAG TTC	0314
Pro Arg Pro Thr Arg Ser Ser Ser Ile Gly Asn Gly Val Gln Phe	
90	95
100	
CTC AAT CGG CAC CTG TCA TCA AGC ATG TTC TGC AAC AAA GAT TGC	0359
Leu Asn Arg His Leu Ser Ser Ser Met Phe Cys Asn Lys Asp Cys	
105	110
115	

27

TTG GAG CCG TTA CTT GAT TTT CTT AGA GTG CAC AAA CAT AAA GGA 0404
Leu Glu Pro Leu Leu Asp Phe Leu Arg Val His Lys His Lys Gly
120 125 130

GTT GTC ATG ATG TTG AAT GAT CGG ATA CAG ACT ATC CAG CGT CTT 0449
Val Val Met Met Leu Asn Asp Arg Ile Gln Thr Ile Gln Arg Leu
135 140 145

CAG TCT GCA TTG TCT AAA GCT GAG GAT TAT CTT ATC AAA CTT CCA 0494
Gln Ser Ala Leu Ser Lys Ala Glu Asp Tyr Leu Ile Lys Leu Pro
150 155 160

GCA GAT ACA CCT TAC TCT GAG TTC GAA TTT GTA ATC CAA GGT ATG 0539
Ala Asp Thr Pro Tyr Ser Glu Phe Glu Phe Val Ile Gln Gly Met
165 170 175

GGT TTT GAA AGA GGC TGG GGT GAT ACT GCT GAA AGG GTT CTA GAA 0584
Gly Phe Glu Arg Gly Trp Gly Asp Thr Ala Glu Arg Val Leu Glu
180 185 190

ATG ATG CAT CTA CTA GAT ATC CTT CAG GCT CCC GAT CCG TCT 0629
Met Met His Leu Leu Leu Asp Ile Leu Gln Ala Pro Asp Pro Ser
195 200 205

ACA TTA GAG ACA TTT CTG GGA AGA CTT CCC ATG GTG TTT AAT GTG 0674
Thr Leu Glu Thr Phe Leu Gly Arg Leu Pro Met Val Phe Asn Val
210 215 220

28

GTC ATT TTG TCT GTA CAT GGA TAT TTT GGA CAG GCA CAT GTG CTC 0719
Val Ile Leu Ser Val His Gly Tyr Phe Gly Gln Ala His Val Leu
225 230 235

GGC TTG CCT GAC ACT GGT GGG CAG ATA GTT TAT ATA CTT GAC CAA 0764
Gly Leu Pro Asp Thr Gly Gly Gln Ile Val Tyr Ile Leu Asp Gln
240 245 250

GTG CGG TCT CTG GAA CAT GAA ATG CTC CAA CGA ATA AAG AAG CAA 0809
Val Arg Ser Leu Glu His Glu Met Leu Gln Arg Ile Lys Lys Gln
255 260 265

GGA CTA GAT GTG ACT CCT AGA ATT CTT ATC GTG AGT CGG TTG ATT 0854
Gly Leu Asp Val Thr Pro Arg Ile Leu Ile Val Ser Arg Leu Ile
270 275 280

CCT GAC GCT AAA GGG ACC ACG TGC AAT CAA CGT ATG GAG AAA GTC 0899
Pro Asp Ala Lys Gly Thr Thr Cys Asn Gln Arg Met Glu Lys Val
285 290 295

AGT GGA ACA GAG CAT GCT AGT ATC CTG AGA GTT CCT TTC CGA TCA 0944
Ser Gly Thr Glu His Ala Ser Ile Leu Arg Val Pro Phe Arg Ser
300 305 310

GAG AAA GGA ATC CTC CGC AAA TGG ATA TCT AGA TTT GAT GTA TGG 0989
Glu Lys Gly Ile Leu Arg Lys Trp Ile Ser Arg Phe Asp Val Trp
315 320 325

29

CCT TAT TTA GAG ACC TTC ACT GAG GAT GCA GCT GGT GAA ATT ATT 1034
Pro Tyr Leu Glu Thr Phe Thr Glu Asp Ala Ala Gly Glu Ile Ile
330 335 340

GGC GAG TTG CAG GGT CGT CCA GAT CTG ATA ATT GGC AAC TAC AGC 1079
Gly Glu Leu Gln Gly Arg Pro Asp Leu Ile Ile Gly Asn Tyr Ser
345 350 355

GAT GGG AAT ATA GTT GCT TCT TTA TTG TCC CAC AAA ATG GGT GTC 1124
Asp Gly Asn Ile Val Ala Ser Leu Leu Ser His Lys Met Gly Val
360 365 370

ACC CAG TGC AAT ATA GCC CAT GCA TTG GAG AAA ACC AAG TAT CCA 1169
Thr Gln Cys Asn Ile Ala His Ala Leu Glu Lys Thr Lys Tyr Pro
375 380 385

GAT TCT GAT ATT TAC TGG AAA AGA TTT GAG GAC AAA TAT CAC TTC, 1214
Asp Ser Asp Ile Tyr Trp Lys Arg Phe Glu Asp Lys Tyr His Phe
390 395 400

TCG TGT CAA TTT TCA GCT GAC TTG ATG GCA ATG AAT CAT GCT GAT 1259
Ser Cys Gln Phe Ser Ala Asp Leu Met Ala Met Asn His Ala Asp
405 410 415

TTC ATC ATT ACG AGT ACT TAC CAA GAG ATA GCT GGA ACG AAG AAT 1304
Phe Ile Ile Thr Ser Thr Tyr Gln Glu Ile Ala Gly Thr Lys Asn
420 425 430

30

ACT GTT GGT CAA TAT GAA AGC CAT AAG GCC TTT ACT TTT CCG GGG 1349
Thr Val Gly Gln Tyr Glu Ser His Lys Ala Phe Thr Phe Pro Gly
435 440 445

CTG TAT CGG GTG GTT CAC GGG ATT GAT GTC TTT GAT CCC AAG TTT 1394
Leu Tyr Arg Val Val His Gly Ile Asp Val Phe Asp Pro Lys Phe
450 455 460

AAT ATT GTC TCG CCA GGG GCA GAC ATG GCC ATC TAC TTC CCA TTT 1439
Asn Ile Val Ser Pro Gly Ala Asp Met Ala Ile Tyr Phe Pro Phe
465 470 475

TCA GAG AAG GAT GTC ACC TGT CTC ACT TCA CTT CAT AGA CTT ATA 1484
Ser Glu Lys Asp Val Thr Cys Leu Thr Ser Leu His Arg Leu Ile
480 485 490

GAG CAG CTC CTA TTC AAA CCT GAG CAG AAC GAA GAA CAC ATT GGT 1529
Glu Gln Leu Leu Phe Lys Pro Glu Gln Asn Glu Glu His Ile Gly
495 500 505

GTA TTA GAT GAT ACC TCA AAG CCA ATT ATA TTT TCC ATG GCG AGG 1574
Val Leu Asp Asp Thr Ser Lys Pro Ile Ile Phe Ser Met Ala Arg
510 515 520

CTA GAC CGT GTG AAG AAT ATA ACA GGG CTG GTA GAG TGC TAT GGC 1619
Leu Asp Arg Val Lys Asn Ile Thr Gly Leu Val Glu Cys Tyr Gly
525 530 535

31

AAG AAT GCG AAA CTC AGG GAA CTG GCA AAC CTG GTT GTA GTG GCT 1664
 Lys Asn Ala Lys Leu Arg Glu Leu Ala Asn Leu Val Val Val Ala
 540 545 550

GGG TAC AAT GAT GTA AAA AAG TCG AAT GAC AGG GAG GAA ATT GCC 1709
 Gly Tyr Asn Asp Val Lys Lys Ser Asn Asp Arg Glu Glu Ile Ala
 555 560 565

GAA ATC GAG AAG ATG CAC AGG CTT ATA CAG GAG TAT AAT TTA AGA 1754
 Glu Ile Glu Lys Met His Arg Leu Ile Gln Glu Tyr Asn Leu Arg
 570 575 580

GGA CAA TTT CGC TGG ATT GCT TCT CAA ACA AAT AGA GTA CGA AAT 1799
 Gly Gln Phe Arg Trp Ile Ala Ser Gln Thr Asn Arg Val Arg Asn
 585 590 595

GGT GAA CTC TAT CGC TAC ATT TGT GAC AAA GGA GGT ATT TTT GCG 1844
 Gly Glu Leu Tyr Arg Tyr Ile Cys Asp Lys Gly Gly Ile Phe Ala
 600 605 610

CAG CCT GCA TTT TAT GAA GCA TTT GGG CTT ACA GTT GTT GAA GCC 1889
 Gln Pro Ala Phe Tyr Glu Ala Phe Gly Leu Thr Val Val Glu Ala
 615 620 625

ATG ACC TGT GGT CTT CCC ACA TTT GCT ACC TGC CAC GGT GGT CCA 1934
 Met Thr Cys Gly Leu Pro Thr Phe Ala Thr Cys His Gly Gly Pro
 630 635 640

32

GCT	GAG	ATT	ATA	GAA	GAC	GGT	GTT	TCA	GGA	TTT	CAT	ATC	GAT	CCA	1979
Ala	Glu	Ile	Ile	Glu	Asp	Gly	Val	Ser	Gly	Phe	His	Ile	Asp	Pro	
645					650									655	
TAT	CAT	GCT	GAT	CAG	GCA	GAA	AAA	ATG	ACT	GAA	TTC	TTT	GTC	AAG	2024
Tyr	His	Ala	Asp	Gln	Ala	Glu	Lys	Met	Thr	Glu	Phe	Phe	Val	Lys	
660					665									670	
TGC	AGA	GAG	GAT	CCA	AAC	TAC	TGG	ACT	AAA	ATC	TCT	GCA	GGA	GGG	2069
Cys	Arg	Glu	Asp	Pro	Asn	Tyr	Trp	Thr	Lys	Ile	Ser	Ala	Gly	Gly	
675					680									685	
TTA	CTA	AGG	ATC	AAA	GAA	AGA	TAT	ACC	TGG	CAA	AAG	TAT	TCT	GAA	2114
Leu	Leu	Arg	Ile	Lys	Glu	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Trp	Gln	Lys	Tyr	Ser	Gl	
690					695									700	
AGG	TTA	ATG	ACA	TTG	GCA	GGG	GTG	TAT	GGT	TTC	TGG	AAA	TAT	GTC	2159
Arg	Leu	Met	Thr	Leu	Ala	Gly	Val	Tyr	Gly	Phe	Trp	Lys	Tyr	Val	
705					710									715	
TCT	AAA	CTA	GAG	AGA	AGA	GAG	ACA	CGA	CGT	TAT	CTT	GAG	ATG	TTC	2204
Ser	Lys	Leu	Glu	Arg	Arg	Glu	Thr	Arg	Arg	Tyr	Leu	Glu	Met	Phe	
720					725									730	
TAC	ATT	TTG	AAG	TTC	CGT	GAT	CTG	GCC	AAC	TCT	GTT	CCG	CTG	GCA	2249
Tyr	Ile	Leu	Lys	Phe	Arg	Asp	Leu	Ala	Asn	Ser	Val	Pro	Leu	Ala	
735					740									745	

33

ACA GAT GAA GAG CCT TCT ACT ACT GAT GCA GTT GCG ACA TTC CGT	2294	
Thr Asp Glu Glu Pro Ser Thr Thr Asp Ala Val Ala Thr Phe Arg		
750	755	760
GGA CCT TGA ACGCTGCTGC TTACTGAGGT TCCAAGTTGT GTATATATTA		
Gly Pro End		2343
CTGTGAAAGG AATAAGTGT A GCTACACAAA AGGTTCTCAA CTATTAGTAT		
CTTCTCTGTG TAAATAACGA GAGTGAAAAA TGTAATATTG TTGATGTCTT		
GAAAAGTGAG TTTGCTTTGT TTATTTTAA GTGTATGACA ATATGTATCA		
TATAACGGAT TCTTCAGTGA TCATATCAA AACTACTGAC CATCGAAGTT		
AATGAAAATC GACAGCAACA		
		2563

5 These sequences can also be combined together in a suitable plasmid which leads to a combination of the individual characteristics, conditioned by the expression of the protein.

10 The promoter should ensure that the foreign gene is expressed in the plant. The promoter can be so chosen that the expression occurs only in specified tissues, at a determined time point in the plant's development or at a time point determined by outside influences. The promoter

15 can be homologous or heterologous to the plant. Suitable promoters are e.g. the promoter of the 35S RNA of the cauliflower mosaic virus, the patatin promoter B33 (Rocha-Sosa et al. (1989) EMBO J 8: 23-29) or a promoter

that ensures an expression only in photosynthetically active tissues. Other promoters can be used which ensure an expression only in specified organs, such as the root, tuber, seed, stem or specified cell types such as 5 mesophylllic, epidermal or transport cells.

The coding sequences described herein contain the information for the formation of an mRNA for the large subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase and the 10 sucrose-phosphate-synthase (SPS) and a part of the information for formation of the small subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase as well as the sucrose-synthase, that are suitable for the formation of anti-sense RNA to the corresponding genes. Whether a 15 translatable mRNA or an anti-sense nucleic acid is formed, depends on the orientation of the coding sequence in relation to the promoter. If the 3' end of the coding sequence is fused to the 3' end of the promoter, an anti-sense RNA results, and by fusion of the 5' end of the 20 coding to the 3' end of the promoter a translatable RNA results. This latter leads to an increase of the enzyme activity in the cell, whilst the first leads to a reduction of the enzyme activity in the cell.

25 The coding sequence for the large and small subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase, the sucrose phosphate synthase and the sucrose synthase can be one of those described in this invention or can be one that is derived by modifications of the sequences described above.

30 Thereby especially modifications of the sequences can be considered which lead to by-passing of the plant's own regulation mechanisms. Modifications to the DNA sequences of the invention can be by known methods, such as e.g. base exchange or targeted or non-targeted mutagenesis. The 35 so-formed derivatives of the DNA sequences of the invention are also within the scope of the invention.

With plasmids, which contain one or more of the DNA sequences of the invention, sugar beet can be transformed with the object of raising and/or reducing the enzyme activity and/or the change of the sucrose concentration.

5

For the introduction of the DNA sequences of the invention in sugar beet, a large number of cloning vectors are available, which contain a replication signal for *E. coli* and a marker, which allows a selection of the transformed 10 cells.

According to the introduction method of the desired gene in the plant, other DNA sequences may be suitable. Should the Ti- or Ri-plasmid be used, e.g. for the transformation 15 of the plant cell, then at least the right boundary, often however both the right and left boundary of the Ti- and Ri-Plasmid T-DNA, is attached, as a flanking region, to the gene being introduced. The use of T-DNA for the transformation of plants cells has been intensively 20 researched and is well described in EP 120 516; Hoekama, In: The Binary Plant Vector System, Offset-drukkerij Kanters B.V. Albllasserdam, (1985), Chapter V; Fraley, et al., Crit. Rev. Plant Sci., 4:1-46 and An et al. (1985) EMBO J. 4: 277-287. Once the introduced DNA is integrated 25 in the genome, it is as a rule stable there and remains also in the offspring of the original transformed cells. It normally contains a selection marker, which induces resistance in the transformed plant cells against a biocide or antibiotic such as kanamycin, G 418, bleomycin, 30 hygromycin or phosphinotricin etc. The individual marker employed should therefore allow the selection of transformed cells from cells, which lack the introduced DNA.

35 For the introduction of DNA into a plant, besides transformation using *Agrobacteria*, there are many other.

techniques available. These techniques include the fusion of protoplasts, microinjection of DNA and electroporation, as well as ballistic methods and virus infection. From the transformed plant material, whole plants can be
5 regenerated in a suitable medium, which contains antibiotics or biocides for the selection. The resulting plants can then be tested for the presence of introduced DNA. No special demands are placed on the plasmids in injection and electroporation. Simple plasmids, such as
10 e.g. pUC-derivatives can be used. Should however whole plants be regenerated from such transformed cells the presence of a selectable marker gene is necessary. The transformed cells grow within the plants in the usual manner (see also McCormick et al. (1986) Plant Cell Reports
15 5: 81-84). These plants can be grown normally and crossed with plants, that possess the same transformed genes or different. The resulting hybrid individuals have the corresponding phenotypical properties.

20

In order to understand the examples forming the basis of this invention all the processes necessary for these tests and which are known per se will first of all be listed:

25 1. Cloning process

The vectors pUC 18/19 and M13mp10 series (Yanisch-Perron et al. (1985) Gene 33: 103-119), as well as the vector EMBL 3 (Frischauf et al. (1983) J Mol Biol 170: 827- 842) were used for cloning.

30

For the plant transformations, the gene constructs were cloned in the binary vector BIN 19 (Bevan (1984) Nucl. Acids Res 12: 8711-8720)

35

2. Bacterial strains

The *E. coli* strain BMH71-18 (Messing *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (1977), 24, 6342-6346) or TB1 was used for the pUC and M13 mP vectors.

5 For the vector BIN19, the *E. coli* strain TB1 exclusively, was used. TB1 is a recombinant-negative, tetracycline-resistant derivative of strain JM101 (Yanisch-Perron *et al.*, Gene (1985), 33, 103-119). The genotype of the TB1 strain is (Bart Barrel, personal communication):

10 F' (traD36, proAB, lacI, lacZΔM15), Δ(lac, pro), SupE, this, recA, Srl::Tn10(TcR).

The transformation of the plasmids into the potato plants was carried out using *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strain 15 LBA4404 (Bevan, (1984), Nucl. Acids Res. 12, 8711-8720).

3. Transformation of Agrobacterium tumefaciens

In the case of BIN19 derivatives, the insertion of the DNA 20 into the *Agrobacterium* was effected by direct transformation in accordance with the method of Holsters *et al.*, (1978) (Mol Gene Genet 163: 181-187). The plasmid DNA of the transformed *Agrobacterium* was isolated in accordance with the method of Birnboim and Doly (1979) 25 (Nucl Acids Res 7: 1513-1523) and was analysed by gel electrophoresis after suitable restriction cleavage.

4. Sucrose phosphate-synthase activity test

30 The sucrose phosphate-synthase activity was determined according to the method of Siegel and Stitt (1990, Plant Science 66: 205-210) in a two stage analysis. To 180 µl of a solution of 50mM HEPES/KOH (pH 7.4), 5mM magnesium chloride, 5mM fructose-6-phosphate, 25mM 35 glucose-6-phosphate and 6mM uridine-5'-diphosphoglucose, 20 µl of probe was added and incubated for 10 minutes at

25°C. It was heated for 3 minutes at 95°C, to complete the reaction. After centrifuging, the supernatant was spectroscopically analysed for the liberation of uridine-5'-diphosphate, whereby a pyruvate-kinase coupling 5 enzyme reaction was used. Preparations without hexose phosphate, as well as the measurement of the recovery of added uridine-5'-diphosphate act as controls.

Examples

10

Example 1

Cloning of cDNA to large and small subunits of the ADP glucose pyrophosphorylase of sugar beet.

15

From the storage roots of 3-4 month old sugar beet plants grown in the greenhouse, RNA was isolated according to the method of Logemann et al (1987, Anal Biochem 163, 16-20). Resulting from poly-A+-RNA, a cDNA library was laid down 20 according to the method of Gubler and Hoffmann (1983, Gene 25, 263) in the expression vector Lambda Zap II XR. To this there was used an oligo-dT primer provided with an XhoI recognising position and for synthesis of the first cDNA strand methylated cytidine nucleotide was inserted. 25 After synthesis of the two strands an EcoRI-adaptor was attached and removed to one side by again cutting with the restriction endonuclease XhoI. In this way the hemimethylation of cDNA was hindered so that an internal XhoI recognition position is cut. By these procedures 30 there is obtained a population of cDNA molecules, that can be cloned directed into the EcoRI/XhoI cut DNA of the phage Lambda. After packing of recombinant phage-DNA in phage heads, 200000 plaque forming units of the bank were plated out for infection of a bacterial colony and then 35 each is probed with the total cDNA fragment of the large and/or subunit of the AGPase of potato (Müller-Roeber et

al., 1990, MGG 224, 136-146) as an EcoRI-fragment. The recombinant phages corresponding to the hybridising signal were isolated. By *in vivo* excision plasmids were cut out from the Lambda zap-genome, which carry a double stranded cDNA as insertion. The plasmids were transformed in bacterial cells. The plasmid-DNA was then propagated in the bacteria. After checking the size of the insertions individual clones were analysed by determination of the primary sequence.

10

Example 2

15 Cloning of cDNA to sucrose-phosphate-synthase (SPS) from sugar beet.

From the storage roots of 3-4 month old sugar beet plants grown in the greenhouse, RNA was isolated according to the method of Logemann et al (1987, Anal Biochem 163, 16-20).
20 Resulting from poly-A+-RNA, a cDNA library was laid down according to the method of Gubler and Hoffmann (1983, Gene 25, 263) in the expression vector Lambda Zap II XR. To this there was used an oligo-dT primer provided with an XhoI recognising position and for synthesis of the first cDNA strand methylated cytidine nucleotide was inserted.
25 After synthesis of the two strands an EcoRI-adaptor was attached and removed to one side by again cutting with the restriction endonuclease XhoI. In this way the hemimethylation of cDNA was hindered so that an internal XhoI recognition position is cut. By these procedures there is obtained a population of cDNA molecules, that can be cloned directed into the EcoRI/XhoI cut DNA of the phage Lambda. After packing of recombinant phage-DNA in phage heads, 200000 plaque forming units of the bank were plated out for infection of a bacterial colony and then each is probed with the total cDNA fragment of the

sucrose-phosphate-synthase (SPS) from spinach (Sonnewald, 1992, *Planta*) as NotI. The recombinant phages corresponding to the hybridising signal were isolated. By in vivo excision plasmids were cut out from the Lambda 5 zap-genome, which carry a double stranded cDNA as insertion. The plasmids were transformed in bacterial cells. The plasmid-DNA was then propagated in the bacteria. After checking the size of the insertions individual clones were analysed by determination of the 10 primary sequence.

Example 3

Cloning of cDNA to sucrose-synthase from sugar beet.

15 From the storage roots of 3-4 month old sugar beet plants grown in the greenhouse, RNA was isolated according to the method of Logemann et al (1987, *Anal Biochem* 163, 16-20). Resulting from poly-A+-RNA, a cDNA library was laid down 20 according to the method of Gubler and Hoffmann (1983, *Gene* 25, 263) in the expression vector Lambda Zap II XR. To this there was used an oligo-dT primer provided with an XhoI recognising position and for synthesis of the first cDNA strand methylated cytidine nucleotide was inserted. 25 After synthesis of the two strands an EcoRI-adaptor was attached and removed to one side by again cutting with the restriction endonuclease XhoI. In this way the hemimethylation of cDNA was hindered so that an internal XhoI recognition position is cut. By these procedures 30 there is obtained a population of cDNA molecules, that can be cloned directed into the EcoRI/XhoI cut DNA of the phage Lambda. After packing of recombinant phage-DNA in phage heads, 200000 plaque forming units of the bank were plated out for infection of a bacterial colony and then 35 parallel is probed with both EcoRI/BgIII sub fragments sucrose synthase from maize (Worrell et al., 1991, *Plant*

Cell 3, 1121-1130). The recombinant phages corresponding to the hybridising signal were isolated. By *in vivo* excision plasmids were cut out from the Lambda zap-genome, which carry a double stranded cDNA as insertion. The 5 plasmids were transformed in bacterial cells. The plasmid-DNA was then propagated in the bacteria. After checking the size of the insertions individual clones were analysed by determination of the primary sequence.

10 Example 4

Determination of the nucleotide sequence of the ADP glucose pyrophosphorylase, the sucrose synthase and the sucrose phosphate synthase of sugar beet and derivation of
15 the corresponding amino acid sequences

The nucleotide sequences of the insertions obtained from Examples 1 -3, were determined by standard methods by means of the dideoxy method (Sanger et al. (1977) Proc. 20 Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 74, 5463-5467). The nucleotide sequences and the amino acid sequences derived therefrom are given in the sequence protocols Seq. ID No. 1-4.

25 The sequences are shown earlier; the protocols are as follows:

42

SEQ ID NO: 1

SEQUENCE TYPE: Nucleotide with corresponding protein.

SEQUENCE LENGTH: 1924 base pairs

5 STRANDEDNESS: single

TOPOLOGY: linear

MOLECULE TYPE: cDNA

ORIGINAL SOURCE

10 ORGANISM: *Beta vulgaris*IMMEDIATE EXPERIMENTAL SOURCE: cDNA library in Phage Lamda
zap

FEATURES:

15 from 206 to 1770 coding region

PROPERTIES: ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase, large subunit

20 SEQ ID NO: 2

SEQUENCE TYPE: Nucleotide with corresponding protein

SEQUENCE LENGTH: 1763 base pairs

STRANDEDNESS: single

25 TOPOLOGY: linear

MOLECULE TYPE: cDNA

ORIGINAL SOURCE

ORGANISM: *Beta vulgaris*30 IMMEDIATE EXPERIMENTAL SOURCE: cDNA library in Phage Lamda
zap

FEATURES:

from 3 to 1469 coding region

35

PROPERTIES: ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase, small subunit

43

SEQ ID NO: 3

SEQUENCE TYPE: Nucleotide with corresponding protein

SEQUENCE LENGTH: 3635 base pairs

5 STRANDEDNESS: single

TOPOLOGY: linear

MOLECULE TYPE: cDNA

ORIGINAL SOURCE

10 ORGANISM: Beta vulgarisIMMEDIATE EXPERIMENTAL SOURCE: cDNA library in Phage Lamda
zap

FEATURES:

15 from 31 to 3164 coding region

PROPERTIES: Sucrose-phosphate-synthase

20 SEQ ID NO: 4

SEQUENCE TYPE: Nucleotide with corresponding protein

SEQUENCE LENGTH: 2563 base pairs

STRANDEDNESS: single

25 TOPOLOGY: linear

MOLECULE TYPE: cDNA

ORIGINAL SOURCE

ORGANISM: Beta vulgaris30 IMMEDIATE EXPERIMENTAL SOURCE: cDNA library in Phage Lamda
zap

FEATURES:

from 3 to 2300 coding region

35

PROPERTIES: Sucrose synthase

CLAIMS

1. DNA sequence with the coding region for the large
subunit of ADP-glucose-pyrophosphorylase for the
5 preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose
concentration, characterised in that the sequence
has the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID
No.1):

CAAAAGAAAA ACTTCCCATT TCTACTTCTT TGCACAATAT AATTTCCCAC 0050
CAATTTTCT TTAAATTCT CACTTCATT TAATCAGTTT TCAGCAACAT 0100
TCTGATACTC GACAACCCAC TTTCTGTTCT CCCAAGATTC CAAACCTCTG 0150
ATTCTCATTTC CACTAATATT TTTGCTTATT TTTTTCTGG ATTTAAAGAA 0200
AAGCT ATG GAT GCA AGT GCA GCA GCC ATA AAT GTC AAT GCC CAT 0243
Met Asp Ala Ser Ala Ala Ala Ile Asn Val Asn Ala His
5 10
TTA ACA GAA GTT GGA AAG AAA CGT TTT TTA GGA GAG AGA ATC AGT 0288
Leu Thr Glu Val Gly Lys Lys Arg Phe Leu Gly Glu Arg Ile Ser
15 20 25
CAA AGT TTG AAG GGT AAA GAT CTG AGA GCT CTG TTT TCA AGA ACT 0333
Gln Ser Leu Lys Gly Lys Asp Leu Arg Ala Leu Phe Ser Arg Thr
30 35 40
GAG AGC AAG GGT AGA AAT GTC AAT AAA CCT GGG GTT GCA TTT TCT 0378
Glu Ser Lys Gly Arg Asn Val Asn Lys Pro Gly Val Ala Phe Ser
45 50 55
GTT CTC ACC TCA GAT TTT AAT CAA AGT GTT AAA GAA TCT TTG AAA 0423
Val Leu Thr Ser Asp Phe Asn Gln Ser Val Lys Glu Ser Leu Lys
60 65 70

45

TAT GAG CCA GCA TTA TTT GAA TCT CCA AAA GCT GAC CCA AAA AAT 0468
Tyr Glu Pro Ala Leu Phe Glu Ser Pro Lys Ala Asp Pro Lys Asn
75 80 85

GTG GCT GCA ATT GTG CTG GGT GGT GCT GGG ACT CGC CTC TTT 0513
Val Ala Ala Ile Val Leu Gly Gly Ala Gly Thr Arg Leu Phe
90 95 100

CCT CTT ACT AGC AGG AGA GCT AAG CCA GCA GTG CCA ATT GGA GGG 0558
Pro Leu Thr Ser Arg Arg Ala Lys Pro Ala Val Pro Ile Gly Gly
105 110 115

TGT TAC AGG CTG ATT GAT GTG CCT ATG AGC AAC TGC ATC AAC AGT 0603
Cys Tyr Arg Leu Ile Asp Val Pro Met Ser Asn Cys Ile Asn Ser
120 125 130

GGC ATT AGA AAG ATT TTC ATT CTT ACC CAG TTC AAT TCG TTT TCG 0648
Gly Ile Arg Lys Ile Phe Ile Leu Thr Gln Phe Asn Ser Phe Ser
135 140 145

CTT AAT CGT CAT CTT GCT CGA ACC TAT AAT TTT GGA GAT GGT GTG 0693
Leu Asn Arg His Leu Ala Arg Thr Tyr Asn Phe Gly Asp Gly Val
150 155 160

AAT TTT GGG GAT GGC TTT GTG GAG GTT TTT GCT GCT ACA CAA ACA 0738
Asn Phe Gly Asp Gly Phe Val Glu Val Phe Ala Ala Thr Gln Thr
165 170 175

46

CCT GGA GAA TCA GGA AAG AAA TGG TTC CAG GGC ACC GCT GAT GCA 0783
Pro Gly Glu Ser Gly Lys Lys Trp Phe Gln Gly Thr Ala Asp Ala
180 185 190

GTA AGA CAG TTT TTC TGG GCA TTT GAG GAT TCC AAA TCC AAG GAT 0828
Val Arg Gln Phe Phe Trp Ala Phe Glu Asp Ser Lys Ser Lys Asp
195 200 205

GTC GAG CAT ATA GTT ATT TTA TCC GGT GAT CAT CTT TAC CGA ATG 0873
Val Glu His Ile Val Ile Leu Ser Gly Asp His Leu Tyr Arg Met
210 215 220

GAT TAC ATG AGT TTT TGG CAG AAG CAC ATT GAC ACC AAT GCT GAT 0918
Asp Tyr Met Ser Phe Trp Gln Lys His Ile Asp Thr Asn Ala Asp
225 230 235

ATT ACA GTG TCA TGC ATA CCC ATG GAT GAC AGC CGT GCA TCG GAT 0963
Ile Thr Val Ser Cys Ile Pro Met Asp Asp Ser Arg Ala Ser Asp
240 245 250

TAT GGG CTG ATG AAG ATT GAT CAC ACT GGA CGC ATT GTC CAT TTT 1008
Tyr Gly Leu Met Lys Ile Asp His Thr Gly Arg Ile Val His Phe
255 260 265

GCA GAA AAA CCC AAG GGT TCT GAT CTA ACA GCA ATG CAA GTA GAT 1053
Ala Glu Lys Pro Lys Gly Ser Asp Leu Thr Ala Met Gln Val Asp
270 275 280

47

ACA ACT GTT CTT GGG CTC TCT GAC CTT GAA GCT ATG TCA AAT CCA 1098
Thr Thr Val Leu Gly Leu Ser Asp Leu Glu Ala Met Ser Asn Pro
285 290 295

TAT ATT GCA TCA ATG GGT GTT TAT GTC TTT CGA ACG GAT GTT CTT 1143
Tyr Ile Ala Ser Met Gly Val Tyr Val Phe Arg Thr Asp Val Leu
300 305 310

ATG GAG CTT CTC AAT CGA AAA TAC CCT TCA AGC AAT GAT TTT GGC 1188
Met Glu Leu Leu Asn Arg Lys Tyr Pro Ser Ser Asn Asp Phe Gly
315 320 325

TCT GAG ATT ATT CCT TCA GCT GTA GGA GAG TCT AAT GTT CAG GCA 1233
Ser Glu Ile Ile Pro Ser Ala Val Gly Glu Ser Asn Val Gln Ala
330 335 340

TAT CTA TTT AAT GAC TAC TGG GAG GAT ATC GGA ACC ATA AAG TCT 1278
Tyr Leu Phe Asn Asp Tyr Trp Glu Asp Ile Gly Thr Ile Lys Ser
345 350 355

TTC TTT GAT TCC AAT TTG GCC CTT ACA CAA CAG CCT CCC AAG TTT 1323
Phe Phe Asp Ser Asn Leu Ala Leu Thr Gln Gln Pro Pro Lys Phe
360 365 370

GAA TTC TAC GAT CCA AAA ACA CCT TTT TAT ACA TCT GCA AGA TTT 1368
Glu Phe Tyr Asp Pro Lys Thr Pro Phe Tyr Thr Ser Ala Arg Phe
375 380 385

48

CTG CCT CCT ACA AAA GTC GAC AGG TGC AAG ATT GTC GAT TCC ATT 1413
Leu Pro Pro Thr Lys Val Asp Arg Cys Lys Ile Val Asp Ser Ile
390 395 400

GTA TCC CAT GGT TGT TTT CTA CAG GAG TCT AGC ATC CAA CAT TCC 1458
Val Ser His Gly Cys Phe Leu Gln Glu Ser Ser Ile Gln His Ser
405 410 415

ATT GTT GGT GTT CGC TCA AGA TTA GAG TCC GGG GTT GAG TTC CAG 1503
Ile Val Gly Val Arg Ser Arg Leu Glu Ser Gly Val Glu Phe Gln
420 425 430

GAC ACC ATG ATG ATG GCC GCA GAT TAC TAT CAA ACT GAA TCA GAA 1548
Asp Thr Met Met Met Gly Ala Asp Tyr Tyr Gln Thr Glu Ser Glu
435 440 445

ATT GCT TCT CTG CTT GCT GAG GGA AAG GTT CCT GTT GGT GTC GGA 1593
Ile Ala Ser Leu Leu Ala Glu Gly Lys Val Pro Val Gly Val Gly
450 455 460

CAG AAT ACC AAA ATA AAG AAT TGC ATA ATT GAC AAG AAC GCC AAA 1638
Gln Asn Thr Lys Ile Lys Asn Cys Ile Ile Asp Lys Asn Ala Lys
465 470 475

ATT GGA AAA GAT GTG GTA ATC GCA AAC ACG GAT GGT GTT GAG GAA 1683
Ile Gly Lys Asp Val Val Ile Ala Asn Thr Asp Gly Val Glu Glu
480 485 490

49

GCA GAT AGA CCA AAT GAA GGC TTT TAC ATC AGG TCG GGC ATT ACC 1728
 Ala Asp Arg Pro Asn Glu Gly Phe Tyr Ile Arg Ser Gly Ile Thr
 495 500 505

ATC ATT TTG AAG AAC GCA ACC ATA CAA GAC GGT CTT GTG ATT TAG 1773
 Ile Ile Leu Lys Asn Ala Thr Ile Gln Asp Gly Leu Val Ile End
 510 515 520

ATTTAACAT AACCTCATT A GAAAGAAATA ATTTTGCATG ATTCCTTTT 1823

CATGTAACCT AAACCTGGCTA AACCA CGAGG TTTTCTCATC TGTATATATA 1873

ATATGTCTAT AACTATGGAT AATCTTAATA AAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA 1923

A 1924

2. DNA sequence with the coding region for the small subunit of the ADP-glucose-pyrophosphalase for the preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose concentration, characterised in that the sequence has the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No.2):

GG ATA ACT GTG CCA TCA ACC TCC TCA AAG AAC CTC CAA AAT AGC 0044
 Ile Thr Val Pro Ser Thr Ser Ser Lys Asn Leu Gln Asn Ser
 5 10

CTC GCA TTC TCC TCT TCT CTC TCC GGC GAC AAA ATT CAA ACG 0089
 Leu Ala Phe Ser Ser Ser Ser Leu Ser Gly Asp Lys Ile Gln Thr
 15 20 25

ACG TCA TTT CTC AAC CGC CGA TAT TGT AGA ATC TCT TCT AGA GCT 0134
 Thr Ser Phe Leu Asn Arg Arg Tyr Cys Arg Ile Ser Ser Arg Ala
 30 35 40

50

CCG ATT GTT GTC TCT CCC AAA GCT GTT TCT GAT TCT AAG AAT TCG	0179	
Pro Ile Val Val Ser Pro Lys Ala Val Ser Asp Ser Lys Asn Ser		
45	50	55
CAG ACT TGT CTT GAC CCT GAA GCC AGC CGT AGT GTT CTT GGT ATT	0224	
Gln Thr Cys Leu Asp Pro Glu Ala Ser Arg Ser Val Leu Gly Ile		
60	65	70
ATA CTT GGA GGT GGT GCT GGT ACA CGT CTT TAC CCG TTG ACT AAG	0269	
Ile Leu Gly Gly Ala Gly Thr Arg Leu Tyr Pro Leu Thr Lys		
75	80	85
AAG AGA GCC AAA CCA GCC GTG CCA CTC GGT GCT AAT TAT AGG CTT	0314	
Lys Arg Ala Lys Pro Ala Val Pro Leu Gly Ala Asn Tyr Arg Leu		
90	95	100
ATT GAT ATC CCA GTG AGC AAT TGT TTG AAC AGT AAT ATT TCC AAA	0359	
Ile Asp Ile Pro Val Ser Asn Cys Leu Asn Ser Asn Ile Ser Lys		
105	110	110
ATA TAT GTT CTT ACA CAA TTC AAT TCT GCT TCT CTG AAT CGT CAT	0404	
Ile Tyr Val Leu Thr Gln Phe Asn Ser Ala Ser Leu Asn Arg His		
115	120	125
CTT TCG CGG GCA TAT GCT AGC AAC ATG GGA GGA TAC AAA AAT GAG	0449	
Leu Ser Arg Ala Tyr Ala Ser Asn Met Gly Gly Tyr Lys Asn Glu		
130	135	140
GGG TTT GTA GAA GTT CTT GCT GCT CAG CAA AGT CCA GAG AAT CCA	0494	
Gly Phe Val Glu Val Leu Ala Ala Gln Gln Ser Pro Glu Asn Pro		
145	150	155

51

AAC	TGG	TTT	CAG	GGT	ACA	GCT	GAT	GCT	GTT	AGG	CAA	TAT	CTG	TGG	0539
Asn	Trp	Phe	Gln	Gly	Thr	Ala	Asp	Ala	Val	Arg	Gln	Tyr	Leu	Trp	
160					165					170					
CTT	TTC	GAA	GAG	CAC	AAT	GTT	CTT	GAG	TAC	TTG	ATT	CTT	GCT	GGT	0584
Leu	Phe	Glu	Glu	His	Asn	Val	Leu	Glu	Tyr	Leu	Ile	Leu	Ala	Gly	
175					180					185					
GAC	CAT	TTG	TAT	CGA	ATG	GAT	TAT	GAA	AGA	TTT	GTC	CAA	GCT	CAC	0629
Asp	His	Leu	Tyr	Arg	Met	Asp	Tyr	Glu	Arg	Phe	Val	Gln	Ala	His	
190					195					200					
AGA	GAA	ACT	GAT	GCA	GAC	ATT	ACT	GTT	GCT	GCA	TTG	CCA	ATG	GAT	0674
Arg	Glu	Thr	Asp	Ala	Asp	Ile	Thr	Val	Ala	Ala	Leu	Pro	Met	Asp	
205					210					215					
GAA	AAG	CGT	GCT	ACT	GCA	TTT	GGT	TTG	ATG	AAA	ATT	GAT	GAA	GAA	0719
Glu	Lys	Arg	Ala	Thr	Ala	Phe	Gly	Leu	Met	Lys	Ile	Asp	Glu	Glu	
220					225					230					
GGA	AGA	ATT	ATT	GAG	TTT	GCC	GAG	AAA	CCG	AAA	GGA	GAA	CAA	TTG	0764
Gly	Arg	Ile	Ile	Glu	Phe	Ala	Glu	Lys	Pro	Lys	Gly	Glu	Gln	Leu	
235					240					245					
AAA	GCT	ATG	AAG	GTT	GAT	ACC	ACA	ATC	CTG	GGT	CTG	GAC	GAT	GAG	0809
Lys	Ala	Met	Lys	Val	Asp	Thr	Thr	Ile	Leu	Gly	Leu	Asp	Asp	Glu	
250					255					260					

52

AGA GCA AAA GAA ATG CCA TTC ATA GCC AGC ATG GGC ATA TAT GTT 0854
Arg Ala Lys Glu Met Pro Phe Ile Ala Ser Met Gly Ile Tyr Val
265 270 275

ATT AGC AAA GAT GTA ATG CTT AAT CTG CTT CGG GAG CAA TTT CCT 0899
Ile Ser Lys Asp Val Met Leu Asn Leu Leu Arg Glu Gln Phe Pro
280 285 290

GGT GCT AAT GAT TTT GGA ACT GAA GTT ATT CCA GGC GCC ACT TCC 0944
Gly Ala Asn Asp Phe Gly Ser Glu Val Ile Pro Gly Ala Thr Ser
295 300 305

ATA GGG TTG AGA GTC CAA GCT TAT TTG TAT GAT GGT TAC TGG GAG 0989
Ile Gly Leu Arg Val Gln Ala Tyr Leu Tyr Asp Gly Tyr Trp Glu
310 315 320

GAT ATT GGT ACC ATT GAA GCT TTT TAC AAT GCT AAC TTG GGA ATC 1034
Asp Ile Gly Thr Ile Glu Ala Phe Tyr Asn Ala Asn Leu Gly Ile
325 330 335

ACC AAA AAG CCG GTG CCA GAT TTT AGC TTC TAT GAT CGT TCA TCT 1079
Thr Lys Lys Pro Val Pro Asp Phe Ser Phe Tyr Asp Arg Ser Ser
340 345 350

CCA ATT TAT ACA CAA CCT CGG TAT TTG CCT CCT TCA AAG ATG CTT 1124
Pro Ile Tyr Thr Gln Pro Arg Tyr Leu Pro Pro Ser Lys Met Leu
355 360 365

53

GAT	GCT	GAT	ATA	ACT	GAC	AGC	GTC	ATC	GGT	GAA	GGC	TGT	GTT	ATT	1169
Asp	Ala	Asp	Ile	Thr	Asp	Ser	Val	Ile	Gly	Glu	Gly	Cys	Val	Ile	
370					375					380					
AAG	AAC	TGT	AAG	ATT	CAT	CAT	TCT	GTT	ATC	GGA	CTT	CGA	TCT	TGT	1214
Lys	Asn	Cys	Lys	Ile	His	His	Ser	Val	Ile	Gly	Leu	Arg	Ser	Cys	
385					390					395					
ATC	TCG	GAG	GGT	GCA	ATC	ATT	GAG	GAC	ACA	CTG	TTG	ATG	GGA	GCT	1259
Ile	Ser	Glu	Gly	Ala	Ile	Ile	Glu	Asp	Thr	Leu	Leu	Met	Gly	Ala	
400					405					410					
GAT	TAT	TAT	GAG	ACT	GAT	GCT	GAT	CGG	AAA	TTC	CTG	GCT	GCT	AAG	1304
Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Glu	Thr	Asp	Ala	Asp	Arg	Lys	Phe	Leu	Ala	Ala	Lys	
415					420					425					
GGT	AGT	GTA	CCT	ATT	GGA	ATT	GGG	AAT	GCA	CGT	ATT	GGG	GAT	GAT	1349
Gly	Ser	Val	Pro	Ile	Gly	Ile	Gly	Asn	Ala	Arg	Ile	Gly	Asp	Asp	
430					435					440					
GTC	AAG	ATT	ATC	AAC	AGT	GAC	AAT	GTA	CAA	GAA	GCA	GCA	AGA	GAA	1394
Val	Lys	Ile	Ile	Asn	Ser	Asp	Asn	Val	Gln	Glu	Ala	Ala	Arg	Glu	
445					450					455					
ACA	GAC	GGA	TAC	TTC	ATA	AAG	AGC	GGA	ATA	GTC	ACT	ATA	ATC	AAG	1439
Thr	Asp	Gly	Tyr	Phe	Ile	Lys	Ser	Gly	Ile	Val	Thr	Ile	Ile	Lys	
460					465					470					

54

GAC GCC ATG ATT CCA AGT GGA ACT GTA ATC TAG AAATGGAGCA 1482
 Asp Ala Met Ile Pro Ser Gly Thr Val Ile End
 475 480 485

TATAATAAAAT ATCACTGCCT ATTTACAGTA CCTATCTGAG TCTCCCACCA 1532
 TGACCCCTTG ATTCAATCTT TTAGTTATGT AAATATTTT GGCTTTGCG 1582
 ATTTGCCAT AAATTTGAAG AAGCGAGGAT TCAGGGACGA TAGTGCTATG 1632
 AATTGGAAGA AAGGATTTGG GGGATATCTT TGTAAAGACA TTTTGACTAC 1682
 TGGGCACTAA AAATTTGGTA ATGCTATACC AAAATATATA AAAAGATCTT 1732
 GCTGGGTTTT GGTAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA A 1763

3. DNA sequence with the coding region for sucrose phosphate - synthase for the preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose concentration, characterised in that the sequence has the following 5 nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No.3):

GGGCTGCAGG GAAGCTCTGA ACTTCAAAAA ATG GCG GGA AAT GAT 0044
 Met Ala Gly Asn Asp
 5

TGG ATA AAC AGT TAT TTA GAG GCA ATT CTG GAT GTG GGT CCA GGA 0089
 Trp Ile Asn Ser Tyr Leu Glu Ala Ile Leu Asp Val Gly Pro Gly
 10 15 20

CTT GAT GAT GCA AAA TCA TCT TTG CTT TTG AGA GAA AGA GGC AGG 0134
 Leu Asp Asp Ala Lys Ser Ser Leu Leu Leu Arg Glu Arg Gly Arg
 25 30 35

55

TTT AGT CCT ACT CGT TAC TTT GTT GAA GAA GTT ATC ACT GGT TTT 0179
 Phe Ser Pro Thr Arg Tyr Phe Val Glu Glu Val Ile Thr Gly Phe
 40 45 50

GAT GAA ACC GAC CTT CAT CGT TCA TGG GTT CGG GCA CAA GCA ACA 0224
 Asp Glu Thr Asp Leu His Arg Ser Trp Val Arg Ala Gln Ala Thr
 55 60 65

AGG AGT CCT CAA GAG AGG AAT ACT AGA TTG GAG AAC ATG TGT TGG 0269
 Arg Ser Pro Gln Glu Arg Asn Thr Arg Leu Glu Asn Met Cys Trp
 70 75 80

AGA ATT TGG AAT TTG GCT CGT CAG AAG AAG CAG CTT GAG AAT GAA 0314
 Arg Ile Trp Asn Leu Ala Arg Gln Lys Lys Gln Leu Glu Asn Glu
 85 90 95

GAA GCT CAG CGG AAG ACA AAA CGT CGT ATG GAG CTT GAG AGG GGT 0359
 Glu Ala Gln Arg Lys Thr Lys Arg Arg Met Glu Leu Glu Arg Gly
 100 105 110

CGT CGA GAA GCA ACT GCT GAT ATG TCG GAG GAC TTA TCA GAA GGC 0404
 Arg Arg Glu Ala Thr Ala Asp Met Ser Glu Asp Leu Ser Glu Gly
 115 120 125

GAA AAG GAC ATT TCA GCT CAT GGT GAT AGC ACC CGT CCT AGA TTG 0449
 Glu Lys Asp Ile Ser Ala His Gly Asp Ser Thr Arg Pro Arg Leu
 130 135 140

CCA AGA ATA AAT TCT CTT GAT GCT ATG GAG ACA TGG ATT AGT CAA 0494
 Pro Arg Ile Asn Ser Leu Asp Ala Met Glu Thr Trp Ile Ser Gln
 145 150 155

56

CAA AAG GAA AAA AAA CTC TAC CTT GTT TTG ATA AGT CTT CAT GGT 0539
Gln Lys Glu Lys Lys Leu Tyr Leu Val Leu Ile Ser Leu His Gly
160 165 170

TTG ATA CGA GGT GAA AAC ATG GAA CTT GGC CGT GAT TCT GAT ACT 0584
Leu Ile Arg Gly Glu Asn Met Glu Leu Gly Arg Asp Ser Asp Thr
175 180 185

GGT GGT CAG GTT AAG TAT GTG GTT GAG CTT GCA AGG GCT CTA GGT 0629
Gly Gly Gln Val Lys Tyr Val Val Glu Leu Ala Arg Ala Leu Gly
190 195 200

TCG ATG CCA GGT GTT TAT AGA GTT GAT TTG CTA ACT AGG CAA GTT 0674
Ser Met Pro Gly Val Tyr Arg Val Asp Leu Leu Thr Arg Gln Val
205 210 215

TCA TCT CCT GAC GTG GAT TGG AGT TAT GGG GAG CCT ACT GAG ATG 0719
Ser Ser Pro Asp Val Asp Trp Ser Tyr Gly Glu Pro Thr Glu Met
220 225 230

CTG AAT CCA AGG GAT TCC AAT GGT TTT GAT GAT GAT GAT GAA 0764
Leu Asn Pro Arg Asp Ser Asn Gly Phe Asp Asp Asp Asp Asp Glu
235 240 245

ATG GGA GAG AGT AGT GGT GCT TAC ATT GTT CGT ATA CCA TTT GGG 0809
Met Gly Glu Ser Ser Gly Ala Tyr Ile Val Arg Ile Pro Phe Gly
250 255 260

57

CCG AGG GAT AAG TAT ATC GCA AAA GAA GAG CTT TGG CCC TAT ATT 0854
Pro Arg Asp Lys Tyr Ile Ala Lys Glu Glu Leu Trp Pro Tyr Ile
265 270 275

CCT GAA TTT GTT GAT GGT GCT CTA AAC CAC ATA GTT CAA ATG TCC 0899
Pro Glu Phe Val Asp Gly Ala Leu Asn His Ile Val Gln Met Ser
280 285 290

AAA GTT TTA GGT GAG CAA ATT GGT AGC GGG GAA ACA GTT TGG CCA 0944
Lys Val Leu Gly Glu Gln Ile Gly Ser Gly Glu Thr Val Trp Pro
295 300 305

GTT GCC ATT CAT GGA CAT TAT GCT GAT GCT GGT GAT TCT GCT GCT 0989
Val Ala Ile His Gly His Tyr Ala Asp Ala Gly Asp Ser Ala Ala
310 315 320

CTT CTT TCT GGT GGC CTA AAT GTT CCA ATG CTT TTA ACG GGG CAT 1034
Leu Leu Ser Gly Gly Leu Asn Val Pro Met Leu Leu Thr Gly His
325 330 335

TCT CTT GGC CGA GAC AAG TTA GAG CAG CTC CTC AAA CAG GGT CGA 1079
Ser Leu Gly Arg Asp Lys Leu Glu Gln Leu Leu Lys Gln Gly Arg
340 345 350

ATG TCT AAA GAT GAC ATA AAC AAT ACA TAC AAA ATA ATG CGT AGG 1124
Met Ser Lys Asp Asp Ile Asn Asn Thr Tyr Lys Ile Met Arg Arg
355 360 365

58

ATA GAA GCC GAA GAG TTA TCA CTT GAT GCC TCT GAG ATA GTC ATA 1169
Ile Glu Ala Glu Glu Leu Ser Leu Asp Ala Ser Glu Ile Val Ile
370 375 380

ACT AGT ACA AGA CAA GAA ATA GAA GAG CAA TGG CAC CTC TAT GAT 1214
Thr Ser Thr Arg Gln Glu Ile Glu Glu Gln Trp His Leu Tyr Asp
385 390 395

GGG TTT GAT CCT GTG CTA GAA CGT AAA CTC CGT GCT AGG ATG AAG 1259
Gly Phe Asp Pro Val Leu Glu Arg Lys Leu Arg Ala Arg Met Lys
400 405 410

CGT GGT GTA AGC TGT TAT GGA AGG TTC ATG CCC CGG ATG GTT GTT 1304
Arg Gly Val Ser Cys Tyr Gly Arg Phe Met Pro Arg Met Val Val
415 420 425

ATT CCT CCT GGA ATG GAA TTC AAT CAT ATT GTT CCA CAT GAG GGT 1349
Ile Pro Pro Gly Met Glu Phe Asn His Ile Val Pro His Glu Gly
430 435 440

GAT ATG GAT GGT GAA ACA GAA GAA ACT GAA GAG CAT CCT ACA TCA 1394
Asp Met Asp Gly Glu Thr Glu Glu Thr Glu Glu His Pro Thr Ser
445 450 455

CCT GAT CCA CCT ATC TGG GCT GAG ATT ATG CGC TTC TTT TCT AAA 1439
Pro Asp Pro Pro Ile Trp Ala Glu Ile Met Arg Phe Phe Ser Lys
460 465 470

59

CCA AGG AAG CCA ATG ATA CTT GCC CTT GCT AGG CCT GAC CCG AAG 1484
Pro Arg Lys Pro Met Ile Leu Ala Leu Ala Arg Pro Asp Pro Lys
475 480 485

AAG AAT ATC ACG ACT TTG GTC AAA GCA TTT GGA GAA TGC CGT CCA 1529
Lys Asn Ile Thr Thr Leu Val Lys Ala Phe Gly Glu Cys Arg Pro
490 495 500

CTA AGG GAG CTA GCT AAT CTT ACT CTT ATA ATG GGT AAC CGA GAT 1574
Leu Arg Glu Leu Ala Asn Leu Thr Leu Ile Met Gly Asn Arg Asp
505 510 515

GGT ATT GAC GAG ATG TCA AGC ACC AGT TCT TCA GTT CTC CTG TCA 1619
Gly Ile Asp Glu Met Ser Ser Thr Ser Ser Val Leu Leu Ser
520 525 530

GTG CTT AAG CTA ATT GAT CAA TAC GAC CTT TAT GGT CAA GTA GCA 1664
Val Leu Lys Leu Ile Asp Gln Tyr Asp Leu Tyr Gly Gln Val Ala
535 540 545

TAC CCC AAA CAT CAC AAG CAA GCT GAT GTT CCT GAG ATT TAT CGT 1709
Tyr Pro Lys His His Lys Gln Ala Asp Val Pro Glu Ile Tyr Arg
550 555 600

TTG GCA GCA AAG ACA AAG GGA GTC TTT ATT AAT CCA GCT TTT ATT 1754
Leu Ala Ala Lys Thr Lys Gly Val Phe Ile Asn Pro Ala Phe Ile
605 610 615

60

GAG CCA TTT GGG CTG ACT CTA ATA GAG GCA GCA GCT CAT GGT TTA 1799
Glu Pro Phe Gly Leu Thr Leu Ile Glu Ala Ala Ala His Gly Leu
620 625 630

CCG ATG GTT GCT ACG AAA AAT GGA GGC CCT GTT GAT ATC CAG AGG 1844
Pro Met Val Ala Thr Lys Asn Gly Gly Pro Val Asp Ile Gln Arg
635 640 645

GTC CTT GAT AAT GGT CTT CTT GTG GAT CCT CAT GAG CAG CAG TCT 1889
Val Leu Asp Asn Gly Leu Leu Val Asp Pro His Glu Gln Gln Ser
650 655 660

ATT GCT ACT GCT TTG CTG AAG CTT GTT GCT GAT AAG CAA CTA TGG 1934
Ile Ala Thr Ala Leu Leu Lys Leu Val Ala Asp Lys Gln Leu Trp
665 670 675

ACA AAA TGC CAG CAA AAT GGA CTG AAA AAT ATT CAT CTC TAC TCT 1979
Thr Lys Cys Gln Gln Asn Gly Leu Lys Asn Ile His Leu Tyr Ser
680 685 690

TGG CCA GAG CAT TCG AAG ACA TAC CTA TCT CGA ATA GCC AGT TCG 2024
Trp Pro Glu His Ser Lys Thr Tyr Leu Ser Arg Ile Ala Ser Ser
695 700 705

AGA CAA AGG CAA CCA CAG TGG CAA AGA AGT AGT GAT GAA GGG CTT 2069
Arg Gln Arg Gln Pro Glu Trp Gln Arg Ser Ser Asp Glu Gly Leu
710 715 720

61

GAC AAT CAA GAG CCT GAA TCT CCA AGT GAT TCT TTA AGA GAT ATA 2114
Asp Asn Gln Glu Pro Glu Ser Pro Ser Asp Ser Leu Arg Asp Ile
725 730 735

AAG GAT ATA TCT CTA AAC CTT GAA GTT CTC GTT AGA CCG GAG AAA 2159
Lys Asp Ile Ser Leu Asn Leu Glu Val Leu Val Arg Pro Glu Lys
740 745 750

AGG GTG AAG ACG TTG AAA ATC TTG GGA TTG ATG ACA AAA GCA AAT 2204
Arg Val Lys Thr Leu Lys Ile Leu Gly Leu Met Thr Lys Ala Asn
755 760 765

TCG AGA ATG CTG TTA TGT TCA TGG TCT AAT GGT GTC CAT AAG ATG 2249
Ser Arg Met Leu Leu Cys Ser Trp Ser Asn Gly Val His Lys Met
770 775 780

CTT CGG AAG GCT CGG TTC TCT GAC AAA GTA GAT CAG GCT TCT AGT 2294
Leu Arg Lys Ala Arg Phe Ser Asp Lys Val Asp Gln Ala Ser Ser
785 790 795

AAA TAT CCA GCA TTT AGG AGG AGA AAA CTT ATA TAT GTT ATT GCT 2339
Lys Tyr Pro Ala Phe Arg Arg Arg Lys Leu Ile Tyr Val Ile Ala
800 805 810

GTA GAC GGG GAT TAT GAA GAT GGA CTT TTT GAT ATT GTT CGG AGG 2384
Val Asp Gly Asp Tyr Glu Asp Gly Leu Phe Asp Ile Val Arg Arg
815 820 825

62

ATA TTT GAT GCT GCT GGC AAG GAG AAG ATT GAA GGT TCC ATC GGG 2429
Ile Phe Asp Ala Ala Gly Lys Glu Lys Ile Glu Gly Ser Ile Gly
830 835 840

TTT ATA TTG TCA ACA TCC TAT TCT ATG CCC GAA ATT CAG AAC TAT 2474
Phe Ile Leu Ser Thr Ser Tyr Ser Met Pro Glu Ile Gln Asn Tyr
845 850 855

TTG CTA TCA AAA GGC TTC AAT CTT CAT GAT TTT GAT GCA TAT ATA 2519
Leu Leu Ser Lys Gly Phe Asn Leu His Asp Phe Asp Ala Tyr Ile
860 865 870

TGC AAC AGT GGG AGT GAG TTG TAC TAT TCA TCT TTG AAC TCA GAG 2564
Cys Asn Ser Gly Ser Glu Leu Tyr Tyr Ser Ser Leu Asn Ser Glu
875 880 885

GAG AGT AAT ATT ATA GCA GAT TCA GAT TAC CAT TCA CAC ATA GAG 2609
Glu Ser Asn Ile Ile Ala Asp Ser Asp Tyr His Ser His Ile Glu
890 895 900

TAC AGA TGG GGT GGA GAA GGC CTT AGA AGG ACT TTG CTT CGC TGG 2654
Tyr Arg Trp Gly Gly Glu Gly Leu Arg Arg Thr Leu Leu Arg Trp
905 910 915

GCA GCT TCC ATC ACA GAA AAA AAT GGT GAA AAC GAA GAA CAG GTT 2699
Ala Ala Ser Ile Thr Glu Lys Asn Gly Glu Asn Glu Glu Gln Val
920 925 930

63

ATT ACT GAA GAT GAA GAA GTT TCT ACG GGT TAT TGC TTT GCG TTT 2744
Ile Thr Glu Asp Glu Glu Val Ser Thr Gly Tyr Cys Phe Ala Phe
935 940 945

AAA ATA AAG AAC CAA AAT AAG GTT CCC CCT ACG AAG GAG CTC CGC 2789
Lys Ile Lys Asn Gln Asn Lys Val Pro Pro Thr Lys Glu Leu Arg
950 955 960

AAG TCA ATG AGG ATT CAA GCT CTT CGT TGC CAT GTG ATT TAC TGT 2834
Lys Ser Met Arg Ile Gln Ala Leu Arg Cys His Val Ile Tyr Cys
965 970 975

CAG AAC GGA TCT AAA ATG AAT GTG ATT CCA GTA CTA GCA TCC CGT 2879
Gln Asn Gly Ser Lys Met Asn Val Ile Pro Val Leu Ala Ser Arg
980 985 990

TCT CAA GCC CTC AGG TAT CTT TAT GTT CGT TGG GGA GTT GAG TTG 2924
Ser Gln Ala Leu Arg Tyr Leu Tyr Val Arg Trp Gly Val Glu Leu
995 1000 1005

TCG AAG ATG GTT GTC TTT GTT GGA GAA TGT GGT GAC ACA GAT TAT 2969
Ser Lys Met Val Val Phe Val Gly Glu Cys Gly Asp Thr Asp Tyr
1010 1015 1020

GAA GGC TTG CTT GGC GGG GTC CAT AAA ACC GTA ATA CTG AAG GGA 3014
Glu Gly Leu Leu Gly Gly Val His Lys Thr Val Ile Leu Lys Gly
1025 1030 1035

64

GTC TCC AAC ACT GCT TTA AGG TCT CTC CAT GCC AAC AGA AGT TAC 3059
 Val Ser Asn Thr Ala Leu Arg Ser Leu His Ala Asn Arg Ser Tyr

1040 1045 1050

CCT CTT TCA CAT GTC GTG TCG CTT GAC AGC CCC AAT ATT GGC GAG 3104
 Pro Leu Ser His Val Val Ser Leu Asp Ser Pro Asn Ile Gly Glu

1055 1060 1065

GTG AGC AAA GGG TGC AGC AGC TCC GAG ATC CAG TCC ATC GTC ACA 3149
 Val Ser Lys Gly Cys Ser Ser Ser Glu Ile Gln Ser Ile Val Thr

1070 1075 1080

AAA CTC TCC AAA GCT TAA TCAGATATCT GCTGCTTCT TTTGGGTAAG 3197
 Lys Leu Ser Lys Ala End

1085

CAAGGTTCA TCTTATATGA TTATATCATA AGATACTATA TAAGCACCTT 3247

ATTGGTAAGT CAGTCCCATA ATAATAATGT ACTTCAGAAC CACAATACTT 3297

AAAAGTTGGT TCAGTAGTGA TTAGTCTCAT AATAATCATA TAATTACACA 3347

TCCGCTGTTA ACTAGTGGTA ATATCTAAGC TCAACAATAA AGATGTAAAA 3397

TGCTAGTATG GAAATGAATT GCTAGCTGTT GATCTCTTC CCTTTATTCT 3447

GTATTATTTC TTTCTCATC TCATGTAAAA ACAATTTCT GAAGGTGTAC 3497

AGTTTTTCC CCTTATATAT CTGTATTATT TCTACTATTT TTTGTTGTA 3547

AGAATATCCT CTCATCGAGG AGTGATAATT AAATAACCGG CTTGCTAAAT 3597

ATAAAGCTTA TTGAGTTAA AAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA

3635

4. DNA sequence with the coding region for sucrose-synthase for the preparation of sugar beet with modified sucrose concentration, characterised in that the sequence has the following nucleotide sequence (Seq. ID No.4):

5

CT GCA GGA GGG AAA CAA ATT CTT AGC GAT GGC CCG TTT AGC GAA 0044
Ala Gly Gly Lys Gln Ile Leu Ser Asp Gly Pro Phe Ser Glu

5

10

GTT CTT AGG TCT GCT CAG GAA GCA ATA GTT GTT CCT CCC TTT GTT 0089
Val Leu Arg Ser Ala Gln Glu Ala Ile Val Val Pro Pro Phe Val
15 20 25

GCT ATA GCA GTC CGT CCA AGA CCT GGA GTT TGG GAA TAT GTT CGT 0134
Ala Ile Ala Val Arg Pro Arg Pro Gly Val Trp Glu Tyr Val Arg
30 35 40

GTT AAT GTC TCT GAA CTG AAT GTG GAG CAG CTA ACT GTG TCT GAG 0179
Val Asn Val Ser Glu Leu Asn Val Glu Gln Leu Thr Val Ser Glu
45 50 55

TAT CTC CAT TTC AAG GAA CTT GTG GAT GGA AAG GCT GAT GAC 0224
Tyr Leu His Phe Lys Glu Glu Leu Val Asp Gly Lys Ala Asp Asp
60 65 70

CAC TAT GTG CTT GAG CTT GAT TTC GAG CCT TTT AAT GAA TCA GTT 0269
His Tyr Val Leu Glu Leu Asp Phe Glu Pro Phe Asn Glu Ser Val
75 80 85

CCA CGT CCA ACT CGC TCT TCA TCA ATT GGT AAT GGT GTT CAG TTC 0314
Pro Arg Pro Thr Arg Ser Ser Ser Ile Gly Asn Gly Val Gln Phe
90 95 100

66

CTC	AAT	CGG	CAC	CTG	TCA	TCA	AGC	ATG	TTC	TGC	AAC	AAA	GAT	TGC	0359
Leu	Asn	Arg	His	Leu	Ser	Ser	Ser	Met	Phe	Cys	Asn	Lys	Asp	Cys	
105				110							115				
TTG	GAG	CCG	TTA	CTT	GAT	TTT	CTT	AGA	GTG	CAC	AAA	CAT	AAA	GGA	0404
Leu	Glu	Pro	Leu	Leu	Asp	Phe	Leu	Arg	Val	His	Lys	His	Lys	Gly	
120				125						130					
GTT	GTC	ATG	ATG	TTG	AAT	GAT	CGG	ATA	CAG	ACT	ATC	CAG	CGT	CTT	0449
Val	Val	Met	Met	Leu	Asn	Asp	Arg	Ile	Gln	Thr	Ile	Gln	Arg	Leu	
135				140					145						
CAG	TCT	GCA	TTG	TCT	AAA	GCT	GAG	GAT	TAT	CTT	ATC	AAA	CTT	CCA	0494
Gln	Ser	Ala	Leu	Ser	Lys	Ala	Glu	Asp	Tyr	Leu	Ile	Lys	Leu	Pro	
150				155					160						
GCA	GAT	ACA	CCT	TAC	TCT	GAG	TTC	GAA	TTT	GTA	ATC	CAA	GGT	ATG	0539
Ala	Asp	Thr	Pro	Tyr	Ser	Glu	Phe	Glu	Phe	Val	Ile	Gln	Gly	Met	
165				170					175						
GGT	TTT	GAA	AGA	GGC	TGG	GGT	GAT	ACT	GCT	GAA	AGG	GTT	CTA	GAA	0584
Gly	Phe	Glu	Arg	Gly	Trp	Gly	Asp	Thr	Ala	Glu	Arg	Val	Leu	Glu	
180				185					190						
ATG	ATG	CAT	CTA	CTA	GAT	ATC	CTT	CAG	GCT	CCC	GAT	CCG	TCT	0629	
Met	Met	His	Leu	Leu	Leu	Asp	Ile	Leu	Gln	Ala	Pro	Asp	Pro	Ser	
195				200					205						

67

ACA TTA GAG ACA TTT CTG GGA AGA CTT CCC ATG GTG TTT AAT GTG	0674
Thr Leu Glu Thr Phe Leu Gly Arg Leu Pro Met Val Phe Asn Val	
210 215 220	
GTC ATT TTG TCT GTA CAT GGA TAT TTT GGA CAG GCA CAT GTG CTC	0719
Val Ile Leu Ser Val His Gly Tyr Phe Gly Gln Ala His Val Leu	
225 230 235	
GGC TTG CCT GAC ACT GGT GGG CAG ATA GTT TAT ATA CTT GAC CAA	0764
Gly Leu Pro Asp Thr Gly Gly Gln Ile Val Tyr Ile Leu Asp Gln	
240 245 250	
GTG CGG TCT CTG GAA CAT GAA ATG CTC CAA CGA ATA AAG AAG CAA	0809
Val Arg Ser Leu Glu His Glu Met Leu Gln Arg Ile Lys Lys Gln	
255 260 265	
GGA CTA GAT GTG ACT CCT AGA ATT CTT ATC GTG AGT CGG TTG ATT	0854
Gly Leu Asp Val Thr Pro Arg Ile Leu Ile Val Ser Arg Leu Ile	
270 275 280	
CCT GAC GCT AAA GGG ACC ACG TGC AAT CAA CGT ATG GAG AAA GTC	0899
Pro Asp Ala Lys Gly Thr Thr Cys Asn Gln Arg Met Glu Lys Val	
285 290 295	
AGT GGA ACA GAG CAT GCT AGT ATC CTG AGA GTT CCT TTC CGA TCA	0944
Ser Gly Thr Glu His Ala Ser Ile Leu Arg Val Pro Phe Arg Ser	
300 305 310	

68

GAG	AAA	GGA	ATC	CTC	CGC	AAA	TGG	ATA	TCT	AGA	TTT	GAT	GTA	TGG	0989
Glu		Lys	Gly	Ile	Leu	Arg	Lys	Trp	Ile	Ser	Arg	Phe	Asp	Val	Trp
315					320						325				
CCT	TAT	TTA	GAG	ACC	TTC	ACT	GAG	GAT	GCA	GCT	GGT	GAA	ATT	ATT	1034
Pro	Tyr	Leu	Glu	Thr	Phe	Thr	Glu	Asp	Ala	Ala	Gly	Glu	Ile	Ile	
330					335						340				
GGC	GAG	TTG	CAG	GGT	CGT	CCA	GAT	CTG	ATA	ATT	GGC	AAC	TAC	AGC	1079
Gly	Glu	Leu	Gln	Gly	Arg	Pro	Asp	Leu	Ile	Ile	Gly	Asn	Tyr	Ser	
345					350						355				
GAT	GGG	AAT	ATA	GTT	GCT	TCT	TTA	TTG	TCC	CAC	AAA	ATG	GGT	GTC	1124
Asp	Gly	Asn	Ile	Val	Ala	Ser	Leu	Leu	Ser	His	Lys	Met	Gly	Val	
360					365					370					
ACC	CAG	TGC	AAT	ATA	GCC	CAT	GCA	TTG	GAG	AAA	ACC	AAG	TAT	CCA	1169
Thr	Gln	Cys	Asn	Ile	Ala	His	Ala	Leu	Glu	Lys	Thr	Lys	Tyr	Pro	
375					380					385					
GAT	TCT	GAT	ATT	TAC	TGG	AAA	AGA	TTT	GAG	GAC	AAA	TAT	CAC	TTC	1214
Asp	Ser	Asp	Ile	Tyr	Trp	Lys	Arg	Phe	Glu	Asp	Lys	Tyr	His	Phe	
390					395					400					
TCG	TGT	CAA	TTT	TCA	GCT	GAC	TTG	ATG	GCA	ATG	AAT	CAT	GCT	GAT	1259
Ser	Cys	Gln	Phe	Ser	Ala	Asp	Leu	Met	Ala	Met	Asn	His	Ala	Asp	
405					410					415					

69

TTC	ATC	ATT	ACG	AGT	ACT	TAC	CAA	GAG	ATA	GCT	GGA	ACG	AAG	AAT	1304
Phe	Ile	Ile	Thr	Ser	Thr	Tyr	Gln	Glu	Ile	Ala	Gly	Thr	Lys	Asn	
420					425								430		
ACT	GTT	GGT	CAA	TAT	GAA	AGC	CAT	AAG	GCC	TTT	ACT	TTT	CCG	GGG	1349
Thr	Val	Gly	Gln	Tyr	Glu	Ser	His	Lys	Ala	Phe	Thr	Phe	Pro	Gly	
435					440								445		
CTG	TAT	CGG	GTG	GTT	CAC	GGG	ATT	GAT	GTC	TTT	GAT	CCC	AAG	TTT	1394
Leu	Tyr	Arg	Val	Val	His	Gly	Ile	Asp	Val	Phe	Asp	Pro	Lys	Phe	
450					455								460		
AAT	ATT	GTC	TCG	CCA	GGG	GCA	GAC	ATG	GCC	ATC	TAC	TTC	CCA	TTT	1439
Asn	Ile	Val	Ser	Pro	Gly	Ala	Asp	Met	Ala	Ile	Tyr	Phe	Pro	Phe	
465					470								475		
TCA	GAG	AAG	GAT	GTC	ACC	TGT	CTC	ACT	TCA	CTT	CAT	AGA	CTT	ATA	1484
Ser	Glu	Lys	Asp	Val	Thr	Cys	Leu	Thr	Ser	Leu	His	Arg	Leu	Ile	
480					485								490		
GAG	CAG	CTC	CTA	TTC	AAA	CCT	GAG	CAG	AAC	GAA	GAA	CAC	ATT	GGT	1529
Glu	Gln	Leu	Leu	Phe	Lys	Pro	Glu	Gln	Asn	Glu	Glu	His	Ile	Gly	
495					500								505		
GTA	TTA	GAT	GAT	ACC	TCA	AAG	CCA	ATT	ATA	TTT	TCC	ATG	GCG	AGG	1574
Val	Leu	Asp	Asp	Thr	Ser	Lys	Pro	Ile	Ile	Phe	Ser	Met	Ala	Arg	
510					515								520		

70

CTA GAC CGT GTG AAG AAT ATA ACA GGG CTG GTA GAG TGC TAT GGC 1619
Leu Asp Arg Val Lys Asn Ile Thr Gly Leu Val Glu Cys Tyr Gly
525 530 535

AAG AAT GCG AAA CTC AGG GAA CTG GCA AAC CTG GTT GTA GTG GCT 1664
Lys Asn Ala Lys Leu Arg Glu Leu Ala Asn Leu Val Val Val Ala
540 545 550

GGG TAC AAT GAT GTA AAA AAG TCG AAT GAC AGG GAG GAA ATT GCC 1709
Gly Tyr Asn Asp Val Lys Lys Ser Asn Asp Arg Glu Glu Ile Ala
555 560 565

GAA ATC GAG AAG ATG CAC AGG CTT ATA CAG GAG TAT AAT TTA AGA 1754
Glu Ile Glu Lys Met His Arg Leu Ile Gln Glu Tyr Asn Leu Arg
570 575 580

GGA CAA TTT CGC TGG ATT GCT TCT CAA ACA AAT AGA GTA CGA AAT 1799
Gly Gln Phe Arg Trp Ile Ala Ser Gln Thr Asn Arg Val Arg Asn
585 590 595

GGT GAA CTC TAT CGC TAC ATT TGT GAC AAA GGA GGT ATT TTT GCG 1844
Gly Glu Leu Tyr Arg Tyr Ile Cys Asp Lys Gly Gly Ile Phe Ala
600 605 610

CAG CCT GCA TTT TAT GAA GCA TTT GGG CTT ACA GTT GTT GAA GCC 1889
Gln Pro Ala Phe Tyr Glu Ala Phe Gly Leu Thr Val Val Glu Ala
615 620 625

71

ATG	ACC	TGT	GGT	CTT	CCC	ACA	TTT	GCT	ACC	TGC	CAC	GGT	GGT	CCA	1934
Met	Thr	Cys	Gly	Leu	Pro	Thr	Phe	Ala	Thr	Cys	His	Gly	Gly	Pro	
630				635						640					
GCT	GAG	ATT	ATA	GAA	GAC	GGT	GTT	TCA	GGA	TTT	CAT	ATC	GAT	CCA	1979
Ala	Glu	Ile	Ile	Glu	Asp	Gly	Val	Ser	Gly	Phe	His	Ile	Asp	Pro	
645				650					655						
TAT	CAT	GCT	GAT	CAG	GCA	GAA	AAA	ATG	ACT	GAA	TTC	TTT	GTC	AAG	2024
Tyr	His	Ala	Asp	Gln	Ala	Glu	Lys	Met	Thr	Glu	Phe	Phe	Val	Lys	
660				665					670						
TGC	AGA	GAG	GAT	CCA	AAC	TAC	TGG	ACT	AAA	ATC	TCT	GCA	GGA	GGG	2069
Cys	Arg	Glu	Asp	Pro	Asn	Tyr	Trp	Thr	Lys	Ile	Ser	Ala	Cys	Gly	
675				680					685						
TTA	CTA	AGG	ATC	AAA	GAA	AGA	TAT	ACC	TGG	CAA	AAG	TAT	TCT	GAA	2114
Leu	Leu	Arg	Ile	Lys	Glu	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Trp	Gln	Lys	Tyr	Ser	Glu	
690				695					700						
AGG	TTA	ATG	ACA	TTG	GCA	GGG	GTG	TAT	GGT	TTC	TGG	AAA	TAT	GTC	2159
Arg	Leu	Met	Thr	Leu	Ala	Gly	Val	Tyr	Gly	Phe	Trp	Lys	Tyr	Val	
705				710					715						
TCT	AAA	CTA	GAG	AGA	AGA	GAG	ACA	CGA	CGT	TAT	CTT	GAG	ATG	TTC	2204
Ser	Lys	Leu	Glu	Arg	Arg	Glu	Thr	Arg	Arg	Tyr	Leu	Glu	Met	Phe	
720				725					730						

72

TAC ATT TTG AAG TTC CGT GAT CTG GCC AAC TCT GTT CCG CTG GCA 2249
Tyr Ile Leu Lys Phe Arg Asp Leu Ala Asn Ser Val Pro Leu Ala
735 740 745

ACA GAT GAA GAG CCT TCT ACT ACT GAT GCA GTT GCG ACA TTC CGT 2294
Thr Asp Glu Glu Pro Ser Thr Thr Asp Ala Val Ala Thr Phe Arg
750 755 760

GGA CCT TGA ACGCTGCTGC TTACTGAGGT TCCAAGTTGT GTATATATTA 2343
Gly Pro End

CTGTGAAAGG AATAAGTGT A GCTACACAAA AGGTTCTCAA CTATTAGTAT 2393

CTTCTCTGTG TAAATAACGA GAGTGAAAAA TGTAATATTG TTGATGTCTT 2443

GAAAAGTGAG TTTGCTTTGT TTATTTTAA GTGTATGACA ATATGTATCA 2493

TATAACGGAT TCTTCAGTGA TCATATCAA AACTACTGAC CATCGAAGTT 2543

AATGAAAATC GACAGCAACA 2563

5. Derivatives of DNA sequences according to any one of
claims 1 to 4 characterised in that these
derivatives are obtained by exchange of single bases
5 or by targeted or non-targeted mutagenesis.

6. Plasmids containing
10 a) a suitable promoter which ensures that the
coding sequence meets a suitable time point or
in the specified developments in the transgenic
plant or in determined genes of transgenic
plants;

5 b) at least one coding sequence according to claims 1 to 5, that

10 i) is so coupled to the promoter that the formation of an RNA is allowed which is into a protein, whereby the protein demonstrates an enzymatic activity which leads to a modification of the sucrose concentration in the plant, or

15 ii) which is so coupled to the promoter that the coding part is read, which leads to the formation of a so-called anti-sense RNA which under-expresses the formation of the protein coded from an endogenous gene in the plant, that is involved in the sucrose biosynthesis; and

20 c) A non-coding termination sequence that contains the signal for the termination and polyadenylation of the transcript.

25 7. Use of the DNA-sequences according to any one of claims 1 to 6 for the preparation of sugar beet with changed sucrose concentration.

30 8. Use of the plasmids according to any one of claims 1-4 for the preparation of derivatives by targeted or non-targeted mutagenesis

9. Sugar beet containing a DNA sequence according to any one of claims 1-5.

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(54) Title: DNA SEQUENCES AND PLASMIDS FOR THE PREPARATION OF SUGAR BEET WITH CHANGED SUCROSE CONCENTRATION

(57) Abstract

DNA sequences and plasmids are described, that by integration in a plant genome of sugar beet change the sucrose concentration, as well as transgenic plants that by introduction of the DNA sequences of the invention causes changes in sugar concentration.

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GA	Gabon				

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
 IPC 5 C12N15/82 C12N15/54 A01H5/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
 IPC 5 C12N A01H

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP,A,0 455 316 (INSTITUT FUR GENBIOLOGISCHE FORSCHUNG) 6 November 1991 see the whole document ---	5
A		1,2
X	WO,A,91 19806 (MONSANTO) 26 December 1991 see page 16 - page 26; figures 5,6 ---	5
A	WO,A,93 09237 (SANDOZ) 13 May 1993 see the whole document ---	1,2
X	EMBL SEQUENCE DATABASE ACC. NO. S54379 Sucrose phosphate synthase release 35; 31-MAR-1993 ---	5
X	EP,A,0 466 995 (ROUSSEL-UCLAF) 22 January 1992 see the whole document ---	5
A		3
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Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

25 October 1994

Date of mailing of the international search report

28. 11. 94

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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Maddox, A

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

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X	GENE, vol.60, 1987, AMSTERDAM NL pages 47 - 56 SALANOUBAT, M., ET AL. 'Molecular cloning and sequencing of sucrose synthase cDNA from potato (Solanum tuberosum L.): preliminary characterization of sucrose synthase mRNA distribution' see figure 4 ---	5
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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
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